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**Reg. No. :**

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**Question Paper Code: 99705**

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2023

Elective

Mechanical Engineering

19UME905– COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS

(Regulations 2019)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

1. Flow in which each particle of fluid follows an irregular path is CO1- U  
(a) laminar flow      (b) turbulent flow      (c) mixed flow      (d) cross flow
2. When a direct computation of dependent variables can be made in terms of known quantities, computation is said to be CO1- U  
(a) implicit      (b) explicit      (c) unique      (d) dependent
3. Navier-stokes equation is useful in analysis of CO1- U  
(a) viscous flow      (b) non viscous flow      (c) Turbulent flow      (d) None of these
4. Quadrilateral mesh is most common in CO1- U  
(a) Structured mesh      (b) unstructured mesh  
(c) Dirichlet mesh      (d) None of these
5. Discretization technique is CO1- U  
(a) Finite volume      (b) Finite difference      (c) Finite element      (d) All of these
6. Triangular mesh is common in CO1- U  
(a) Structured mesh      (b) unstructured mesh      (c) Dirichlet mesh      (d) None of these
7. Ratio of flow inertia to external field is called CO1- U  
(a) Froude number      (b) Mach number  
(c) Reynolds number      (d) cavitation number

8. Representation of finite difference derivative is based on CO1- U
- (a) Taylor series expansion (b) Newton's 2nd law
- (c) Fredrick law (d) None of these
9. Inverse of Euler number is CO1- U
- (a) Reynolds number (b) Mach number
- (c) Ruark number (d) cavitation number
10. Bernoulli's equation is applicable for CO1- U
- (a) laminar flow (b) turbulent flow
- (c) Both laminar and turbulent (d) None of these

PART – B (5 x 2= 10Marks)

11. Define control volume. CO1- U
12. How to improve the accuracy of Finite Difference solutions? CO1- U
13. Define Discretization. CO1- U
14. Define Froude Number CO1- U
15. Define Staggered Grid. CO1- U

PART – C (5 x 16= 80Marks)

16. (a) Derive the momentum equation for a 3D compressible flow CO3 -App (16)
- Or
- (b) Identify the nature of the following systems of partial differential equations  $\partial u/\partial x = \partial v/\partial y = \partial u/\partial y$  where u and v are the two dependent variables CO3 -App (16)
17. (a) Develop the Elliptic equations using Finite Difference Solution methods. CO3- App (16)
- Or
- (b) Derive the Accuracy of Finite Difference Solutions CO3 -App (16)
18. (a) Derive the FVM for 1D Steady State Diffusion. CO3 -App (16)
- Or
- (b) Clarify Implicit method for 2D and 3D scheme and derive the discretization for transient convection diffusion equation. CO3- App (16)

19. (a) Discuss in detail about the role of QUICK scheme and its variants in numerical analysis CO4 -App (16)
- Or
- (b) Derive and explain Steady 1D Convection and Diffusion. CO4- App (16)
20. (a) Discuss and derive SIMPLE Algorithm. CO5 -App (16)
- Or
- (b) Derive Strain Sensitivity: RNG k- $\epsilon$  model. CO5 -App (16)

