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**Question Paper Code: 99407**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2023

Elective

Electronics and Communication Engineering

19UEC907 REAL TIME SYSTEM DESIGN

(Regulations 2019)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

1. Define real time system and its types. CO1-U
2. List the utilizations of CPU in real time systems. CO1-U
3. Mention addressing modes of processor architecture. CO1-U
4. Compare memory organization and mapping of real time system. CO1-U
5. List the types of requirements and specifications for real time systems. CO1-U
6. Define the following terms: CO1-U
  - (a) A synchronous exception
  - (b) An asynchronous exception
  - (c) An application-detected error
  - (d) An environment-detected error
7. Compare EDF scheduling over RM scheduling. CO2-U
8. Define the following terms: CO2-U
  - (a) A synchronous exception
  - (b) An asynchronous exception
9. List the Challenges in Analyzing Real-Time Systems CO2-U
10. Derive the look-up table for the tangent function in increments of 1 degree. CO2-U

PART – B (5 x 16= 80 Marks)

11. (a) (i) Discuss the issues that impact on real-time systems engineering.(10) CO1-U (16)  
(ii) List out some typical real-time domains and applications. (6)
- Or
- (b) (i) Discuss in details about the types of events with example. (10) CO1-U (16)  
(ii) Compare the performance mechanisms of events and determinism. (6)
12. (a) (i) Describe the core instructions involved in the architecture of CO2-U (16)  
processor.(10)  
(ii) Explain the addressing modes of processor architecture. (6)
- Or
- (b) (i) Explain in detail about the internal organization of CPU.(10) CO2-U (16)  
(ii) Draw the block diagram of microcontroller used in RTS.(6)
13. (a) Identify some of the limitations of existing commercial real-time kernels for CO3-App (16)  
the development of different mission- and safety-critical applications.
- Or
- (b) Construct a cyclic executive with four procedures, A,B,C,D. Procedure A CO3-App (16)  
runs two times as frequently as B and C, and procedure A runs four times as  
frequently as D.
14. (a) Design an object oriented system using Unified Modeling Language CO4-App (16)  
(UML).
- Or
- (b) Apply the software requirements specification for four-way traffic CO4-App (16)  
intersection traffic light controller system.
15. (a) Analyze different laws and theorems to find better optimization tool for CO5-Ana (16)  
designing of real time system design.
- Or
- (b) Analyze the Sporadic and Aperiodic Interrupt Systems for the below CO5-Ana (16)  
conditions  
(i) Interrupt Latency  
(ii) Instruction Completion Times  
(iii) Deterministic Performance