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Question Paper Code:U4B04

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2023

Fourth Semester

Biomedical Engineering

21UBM404 - Analog Integrated Circuits

(Regulations 2021)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

1. Mention the advantages of integrated circuits. CO1-U
2. Define slew rate. What are the causes for slew rate? CO1-U
3. Mention some of the linear applications of op-amps. CO1-U
4. List the limitations of an ideal integrator. CO1-U
5. Define accuracy of a converter. CO1-U
6. An 8-bit DAC has an output voltage range of 0 - 2.55V. Calculate its resolution. CO2-App
7. What are the merits of switching regulator? CO1-U
8. Compare linear regulator with switching regulators. CO1-U
9. State the need and advantages of Isolation Amplifiers. CO1-U
10. What is an opto coupler? Mention its applications. CO1-U

PART – B (5 x 16= 80 Marks)

11. (a) What are DC characteristics of IC741? Obtain the voltage and current relations for the various DC characteristics with necessary sketches. CO1-U (16)

Or

- (b) Elaborate in detail the performance characteristics of an op-amp for AC input with its limitations. Analyze and suggest the compensation techniques. CO1-U (16)

12. (a) (i) Briefly explain the function of a Sample and Hold circuit using op-amp. CO1 -U (8)
(ii) Design a practical Integrator circuit with a dc gain of 10 to integrate a square wave of 10 kHz. CO2-App (8)
- Or
- (b) (i) How to implement the instrumentation amplifier using three op-amps? Deduce the condition for ensuring high CMRR in the circuit? CO1- U (8)
(ii) Design a Regenerative comparator using IC741, and find the comparator output for the given input signal, $V_{in}=V_m \sin \omega t$. CO2- App (8)
13. (a) Design a 4 –bit binary weighted resistor DAC for the following specifications: Use LM741 op- amp, $R = 10k\Omega$, $V_{ref} = 2.5V$ and full scale output = 5V. CO2-App (16)
- Or
- (b) Design a 4 bit R-2R ladder DAC and compute the analog equivalent of the binary input 1011. CO2-App (16)
14. (a) Describe the second order high pass filter with its frequency response and design the circuit with the cut-off frequency of 5 KHz. CO1-U (16)
- Or
- (b) (i) Discuss the functional block diagram of a 723 voltage regulator. CO1-U (8)
(ii) State the limitations of linear voltage regulators. Draw the complete block diagram of switching regulator and explain its operation. CO1- U (8)
15. (a) Explain about different modes of operation of 555 timer. CO1-U (16)
- Or
- (b) (i) Explain the working of PLL. CO1-U (8)
(ii) Briefly describe about video amplifier. CO1- U (8)