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**Question Paper Code: U2301**

M.E. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2024

Second Semester

Computer Science and Engineering

21PCS201 - IMAGE PROCESSING AND ANALYSIS

(Regulations 2021)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

1. Mention the applications of image processing CO1- U
2. Give the formula for calculating D4 and D8 distance. CO1- U
3. What is Spatial Domain in Image Processing? CO1- U
4. What is Frequency Domain in Image Processing? CO1- U
5. Differentiate Regional Descriptors and Boundary Descriptors. CO1- U
6. What is the use of motion in segmentation CO1- U
7. What is variable length Coding? CO1- U
8. What is Digital Image Water Marking? CO1- U
9. Mention the Simple Boundary descriptors. CO1- U
10. Define Pattern and Pattern Classes. CO1- U

PART B - (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

11. (a) Explain the Color Models in Image Processing and Analysis in details. CO1-U (16)
- Or
- (b) Explain in detail the basic steps involved in digital image processing Systems CO1-U (16)

12. (a) Equalize the given Histogram CO2- App (16)

Gray Levels	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No of Pixels	790	1023	850	656	329	245	122	81

Or

- (b) Explain the Spatial and Grey level transformations in detail. CO1- U (16)
13. (a) Explain in detail about detection of discontinuities and edge linking with suitable example. CO1- U (16)
- Or
- (b) Explain in detail about Boundary and Regional Descriptors with Examples CO1- U (16)
14. (a) Describe in detail Image Compression Standards with an example CO1- U (16)
- Or
- (b) Compute the following LZW encoding sequence as ababbabababba. CO2- App (16)
15. (a) Explain in detail Polygonal Approximation approaches with an example. CO1- U (16)
- Or
- (b) Describe briefly about Fourier Descriptor and Regional Descriptor CO1- U (16)