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**Question Paper Code: U2304**

M.E. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2024

Second Semester

Computer Science and Engineering

21PCS511 – INTRODUCTION TO INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS

(Regulations 2021)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (5 x 20 = 100 Marks)

1. (a) Explain in detail about Back Propagation Networks CO1 - U (20)  
Or  
(b) Discuss in Recurrent Neural Network and its type CO1 - U (20)
2. (a) Let  $x = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$  be the universe of discourse. CO2- App (20)  
Consider the following three fuzzy sets defined on the above universe.  
 $A = \{0.6/2 + 1/3 + 0.2/4\}$   
 $B = \{0.4/2 + 1/3 + 0.8/4 + 0.3/5\}$   
 $C = \{0.3/1 + 0.5/2 + 0.6/3 + 0.6/4 + 0.5/5 + 0.3/6\}$   
Determine the implication relations  
i) if  $x$  is in  $A$  then  $y$  is in  $B$   
ii) if  $x$  is in  $A$  then  $y$  is in  $B$  else  $y$  is in  
Or  
(b) Consider two fuzzy sets CO2- App (20)  
 $\underline{A} = \{1/2.0 + 0.65/4.0 + 0.5/6.0 + 0.35/8.0 + 0/10.0\}$   
 $\underline{B} = \{0/2.0 + 0.35/4.0 + 0.5/6.0 + 0.65/8.0 + 1/10.0\}$   
Find the following  
a)  $\underline{A} \cup \underline{B}$     b)  $\underline{A} \cap \underline{B}$     c)  $\overline{\underline{A}}$     d)  $\overline{\underline{B}}$     e)  $\overline{\underline{A} \cap \underline{B}}$     f)  $\overline{\underline{A} \cup \underline{B}}$   
g)  $\underline{A} \cup \underline{B}$   
h)  $\underline{A} \cap \underline{B}$
3. (a) Describe the Informed Search Algorithms CO1 – U (20)  
Or  
(b) Explain in detail about Heuristic search methods CO1 - U (20)

4. (a) Transform the following facts into FOL and those convert into CNF. CO2- App (20)
- Everyone who loves all animals is loved by someone.
  - Jack loves all animals.
  - Either Jack or Curiosity killed the cat, which is named Tuna.
- Did Curiosity kill the cat?
- Or
- (b) Formulate a set of first-order logic statements to represent a domain-specific problem (e.g., a knowledge base about relationships in a social network). CO2- App (20)
5. (a) (i) Derive Baye's theorem probability.(10) CO2-App (10+10)
- (ii) Illustrate with suitable example, Baye's theorem use in expert system.(10)
- Or
- (b) Apply Damper Shafer theory in real life Situation CO2-App (20)

