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**Question Paper Code:R3402**

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2024

Third Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

R21UEC302 – DIGITAL ELECTRONICS AND DESIGN

(Regulations R2021)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

PART A - (5 x 1 = 5Marks)

1. A register is able to hold \_\_\_\_\_ CO1-U  
(a) Data (b) Word  
(c) Nibble (d) Both data and word
2. Which one of the following has capability to store data in extremely high densities? CO1-U  
(a) Register (b) Capacitor (c) Semiconductor (d) Flip-Flop
3. How are the sequential circuits specified in terms of time sequence? CO1-U  
(a) By Inputs (b) By Outputs (c) By Internal states (d) All of the above
4. Asynchronous sequential logic circuits usually perform operations in CO1-U  
(a) identical mode (b) fundamental mode (c) reserved mode (d) reset mode
5. The Logical expression  $Y = A + A'B$  is equivalent to CO2-App  
(a)  $Y = A'B$  (b)  $Y = AB$  (c)  $Y = A' + B$  (d)  $Y = A + B$

PART – B (5 x 3= 15Marks)

6. For a switching function of 'n' variables, how many distinct min terms and max terms are possible? CO1-U
7. Implement Boolean expression for EX - OR gate using NAND gates only. CO2-App
8. Design 2 to 4 decoder using the truth table CO2-App
9. Distinguish between mealy and moore machines. CO1-U
10. Differentiate synchronous and asynchronous sequential circuits. CO1-U

PART – C (5 x 16= 80Marks)

11. (a) Simplify the expression  $y = \pi (0,1,4,5,6,8,9,12,13,14)$  using Karnaugh map method CO2-App (16)  
**Or**  
(b) Find a minimal SoP and PoS for the expression  $y = \sum m(3,4,5,7,9,13,14,15)$  using Karnaugh map method CO2-App (16)

12. (a) Design SR and D flip flops CO2-App (16)  
**Or**  
(b) Design JK and T flip flops CO2-App (16)
13. (a) Implement switching circuits with hazard free conditions. CO2-App (16)  
**Or**  
(b) Design a sequence detector that produces an output '1' whenever the sequence 101101 is detected. CO2-App (16)
14. (a) Design a Binary-to-Gray converter using read only memory architecture. CO2-App (16)  
**Or**  
(b) Design a hazard free switching circuits with relevant examples. CO2-App (16)
15. (a) Analyze the function of EX-OR using basic gates and universal gates CO3-Ana (16)  
**Or**  
(b) Analyze the function of EX-NOR using basic gates and universal gates CO3-Ana (16)