Reg.No:						
1.09.1.101						i i

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2024

Fifth Semester

ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

21UEC501-DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

(Regulations 2021)

Maximum: 100 Marks

Duration: Three hours

PART A - $(5 \times 1 = 5 \text{ Marks})$

1. If x(n) is a real sequence and X(k) is its N-point DFT, then which of CO1-U the following is true?

(a) $X(N-k)=X(-k)$	(b) $X(N-k)=X^{*}(k)$	(c) $X(-k) = X^{*}(k)$	(d) All of the above

- 2. What is the circular convolution of the sequences $x_1(n)=\{2,1,2,1\}$ CO2-App and $x_2(n)=\{1,2,3,4\}$?
 - (a) $\{14,14,16,16\}$ (b) $\{16,16,14,14\}$ (c) $\{2,3,6,4\}$ (d) $\{14,16,14,16\}$

3. The poles of Butterworth transfer function symmetrically lies on a CO1-U circle in s-plane with angular spacing,

- (a) π/N (b) $\pi/2N$ (c) $2N/\pi$ (d) π/N^2
- 4. What is the value of α if the number of samples N=15?CO2- App(a) 15(b) 15/2(c) 14(d) 75. The MMRs of TMS320C5x processor can be directly addressed by
(a) 7-bit addressCO1- U(a) 7-bit address(b) 8-bit address(c) 9-bit addressPART B (5 x 3= 15 Marks)
- Compare the DIT and DIF radix-2 FFT.
 Given that, H(s)=1 / (s+1). By impulse invariant method, obtain the digital CO2 -App filter transfer function.
- 8. Write the magnitude and phase function of FIR filter when impulse response CO2 -App is symmetric and N is odd.

- 9. What is meant by product quantization error?CO1 -U10. What are the internal buses of TMS320C54x processors?CO1 -UPART C (5 x 16= 80 Marks)11. (a) Compute 8-point DFT of the discrete time signal, x(n) CO2 -App (16)
 - $=\{1,2,1,2,1,3,1,3\}$ using Radix-2 DIF FFT. Or
 - (b) For the given sequences x(n) = {1,2,3,4} & h(n) = {1,3,5}, find the CO2 App (16) output sequence y(n) by using linear convolution and circular convolution.
- 12. (a) Use the Bilinear transformation to convert the analog filter with CO4-App (16) system function $H(S) = s+0.1/((s+0.1)^2+9)$ into a digital IIR filters. Select T=0.1 and compare the location of the zeros in H(Z) with the locations of the zeros obtained by applying the impulse invariant method in the conversion.

Or

- (b) Design a Chebyshev filter with a maximum pass band attenuation CO4-App (16) of 2.5db at $\Omega p=20$ rad/sec and stop band attenuation of 30db at $\Omega s=50$ rad/sec. (Analog Type-1 filter)
- 13. (a) Design a linear phase FIR High pass filter using rectangular CO2- App (16) window with cut off $\omega c = 0.8\pi$ rad/sample by taking N=7 samples.

Or

- (b) Design a linear phase FIR Band pass filter using a hamming CO2- App (16) window with cut off $\omega c = 0.4\pi$ to 0.6π rad/sample by taking N=9 samples.
- 14. (a) Explain the characteristics of limit cycle oscillation with respect CO2- App (16) to the system described by the difference equation: y(n) = 0.95 y(n-1) + x (n). Determine the dead band of the system when x(n)=0.875 for n=0, 0 for n≠0.

Or

(b) Explain the characteristics of a limit cycle oscillation with respect CO2- App (16) to the system described by the difference equation y(n) = 0.75y(n-1) + x(n) Assume b=5 (including sign bit).Determine the dead band of the filter.

15. (a) (i) Write an assembly language program using instruction of CO2- App (8) TMS320C6xx processors to multiply two numbers of unsigned 32-bit data. Assume that two data are available in memory. Save the 64-bit product in memory.
(ii) List out various applications of DSP processors with real time CO1- U (8) examples.

Or

- (b) (i) Write an assembly language program using instructions of CO2- App (8) TMS320C6xx processors to subtract two numbers of 64-bit data. Assume that the two data are available in memory. Store the result in memory.
 - (ii) Draw the simplified architecture of TMS320C6xx processor CO1- U (8)