С		Reg. No.	:									
Question Paper Code: 99401												
B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2024												
Elective												
Electronics and Communication Engineering												
19UEC901- Principles of Artificial Intelligence												
(Regulation 2019)												
Duration: Three hours Maximum									: 100	Marks		
Answer ALL Questions												
PART A - (5 x 1 = 5 Marks)												
1.	General games involv	/es								CO1- U		
	(a) Single-agent			(b) Mul	ti-agent							
	(c) Neither Single-age	ent nor Multi-age	ent	(d) Onl	y Single-	-agent	and M	Iulti-	agent	t		
2.	Which of the following components of knowledge representation is used for constructing legal sentences in logic?									CO1- U		
	(a) Syntax	(b) Semantics	(c)	Knowledg	ge base	(d)	Inform	ation	ı Eng	ine		
3	Which of the following search belongs to totally ordered plan search?								CO1- U			
	(a) Forward state-space search (b) Hill-climbing search											
	(c) Depth-first search			(d) Breadth-first search								
4.	How many terms are	required for buil	ding	a bayes me	odel?					CO1- U		
	(a) 1	(b) 2		(c) 3			(d) 4	4				
5.	What will take place	as the agent obse	erves	its interact	tions wit	h the v	world?			CO1- U		
	(a) Learning	(b) Hearing		(c) Pe	rceiving		(d) Sp	beech				
PART - B (5 x 3= 15 Marks)												
6.	Define annealing and simulated annealing.								CO1- U			
7.	Define Semantics and Syntax?								CO2- U			
8.	Write short notes on forward state space search?									CO1- U		
9.	Write short notes on conditional independence in Bayesian network.								CO1- U			

10. Explain about cross validation.

PART – C (5 x 16= 80Marks)

11.	(a)	Explain the concept of Greedy best-first search with an example. Or	CO2- App	(16)
	(b)	Discuss about iterative improvement algorithms and the two major classes such as Hill-climbing and simulated annealing	CO2- App	(8)
12.	(a)	Illustrate the inference procedure of propositional resolution using refutation in conjunctive normal for first order logic knowledge base.	CO1- U	(16)
	(b)	Or Explain in detail about knowledge base problem using first order logic representation.	CO1- U	(16)
13.	(a)	Explain about forward (progression) state space search with appropriate diagram.	CO1- U	(16)
		Or		
	(b)	Explain about backward (regression) state space search with appropriate diagram.	CO1- U	(16)
14.	(a)	Describe about inference by enumeration algorithm that are often applicable when exact inference is infeasible. Or	CO1- U	(16)
	(b)	Explain about the variable elimination algorithm and how it eliminates repeated calculations of enumeration algorithm.	CO1- U	(16)
15.	(a)	Explain about support vector machine learning approach. Or	CO1- U	(16)
	(b)	Describe the method of maximum-likelihood parameter learning.	CO1- U	(16)