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**Question Paper Code : U1207**

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2024

First Semester

Civil Engineering

21UCS107- PROBLEM SOLVING AND C PROGRAMMING

(Common to ALL branches)

(Regulations 2021)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

PART A - (5 x 1 = 5 Marks)

- Which of the following provides step by step procedure for solving a problem? CO1-U  
(a) Flow chart (b) Algorithm (c) Program (d) Pseudo code
- What is the output of the following code segment? CO2-App  
Void main ()  
{  
int n = 7;  
printf(“%d%d%d“,n++,n,n--);  
}  
(a) 6 6 7 (b) 6 7 7 (c) 7 7 8 (d) 8 8 7
- Which statement is used to terminate the control from the loop? CO1-U  
(a) break (b) go to (c) exit (d) all the above
- In an array x[10], the x represents the CO1-U  
(a) base address (b) base value (c) void pointers (d) None of the above
- The following program will display \_\_\_\_\_. CO2-App  
void main()  
{  
int t = 2, \*p;  
p = &t;  
printf(“%u”,p);  
}  
(a) address of P (b) value of P (c) error message (d) None of the above

PART – B (5 x 3= 15 Marks)

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|-----|--|---------|
| 6.  | Write the differences between an algorithm and a flowchart.              | CO1-U   |
| 7.  | Write Short notes on different types of data types in C.                 | CO1-U   |
| 8.  | Write a C program to determine the whether a person is eligible to vote. | CO2-App |
| 9.  | What is recursion? List out the advantages.                              | CO1-U   |
| 10. | How typedef is used in structure?  | CO1-U   |

PART – C (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

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| 11. | (a) Write detailed notes on generation of computers.   | CO1-U   | (16) |
|     | Or   |         |      |
|     | (b) (i) Explain various phases involved in problem solving.  | CO1-U   | (8)  |
|     | (ii) With suitable example, explain about flowchart.   | CO1-U   | (8)  |
| 12. | (a) Describe the structure of a C program with an example.   | CO1-U   | (16) |
|     | Or   |         |      |
|     | (b) Explain different types of operators in C with an example.   | CO1-U   | (16) |
| 13. | (a) Admission to a professional course is subject to the following conditions:<br>(i) Marks in Mathematics $\geq 60$<br>(ii) Marks in Physics $\geq 50$ and Chemistry $\geq 40$<br>(iii) Total in all Three Subjects $\geq 200$<br>(iv) Total in Mathematics and Physics $\geq 150$<br>Given the marks in three subjects, Write a C program to process the application to list the eligible candidates.  | CO2 App | (16) |
|     | Or   |         |      |
|     | (b) Write a C program to display the traffic control signal lights based on the following.<br>(i) If user entered character is 'R' or 'r' then print "RED Light Please STOP".<br>(ii) If user entered character is 'Y' or 'y' then print "YELLOW Light Please Check and Go".<br>(iii) If user entered character is 'G' or 'g' then print "GREEN Light Please GO".<br>(iv) If user entered some other character then print "THERE IS NOSIGNAL POINT". | CO2 App | (16) |

14. (a) (i) Explain any four string handling functions with suitable example. CO1-U (8)  
(ii) Write a C program to concatenate any two given strings. CO2-App (8)  
Or
- (b) (i) Differentiate pass by value and pass by reference with suitable example. CO1-U (8)  
(ii) Write a function which is used to increment an integer using call by reference method. CO2 App (8)
15. (a) Elaborate the concept of pointers, Also Write a C program to exchange two integers using pointers. CO3- App (16)  
Or
- (b) Explain the concept of Structures. Write a C program to maintain the details of five students such as Roll no, Name, Department, Year of study and five subject marks. CO3- App (16)

