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**Question Paper Code: R3103**

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2024

Third Semester

Civil Engineering

R21UCE303 - STRENGTH OF MATERIALS

(Regulations R2021)

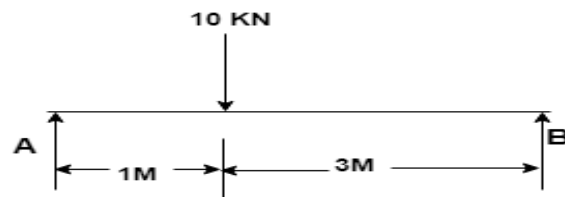
Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

1. If a material had a modulus of elasticity of  $2.1 \text{ kgf/cm}^2$  and a modulus of rigidity of  $0.8 \text{ kgf/cm}^2$  then what will be the approximate value of the Poissons ratio? CO3-App
2. Define Principal stresses and principal planes. CO1- U
3. Find the reaction at simple support B? CO2-App



4. Discriminate the types of beam with neat sketch CO1- U
5. Calculate the maximum deflection of a fixed beam carrying udl of  $5 \text{ kN/m}$ . The span of beam is  $6 \text{ m}$ . Take  $E = 200 \text{ kN/m}^2$  &  $I = 5 \times 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$ . CO3-App
6. Find the maximum bending moment in the beam. A beam  $7 \text{ metres}$  long is fixed at it ends. It carries a udl of  $6 \text{ kN/m}$ . CO3-App
7. Draw the End Conditions of Euler's theory of column. CO1- U
8. Compare axially loaded and eccentric loaded column. CO3-App
9. Differentiate between symmetrical and unsymmetrical bending CO1- U
10. Write shear center formula for I section and Channel Section CO1- U

PART – B (5 x 16= 80 Marks)

11. (a) A circular solid shaft transmits 500 KN at 350 r.p.m Permissible shear stress is 50 Mpa. & Angle of twist  $2^\circ$  in a length of 5 m. Determine the diameter of the shaft. Take  $G=1 \times 10^5$  Mpa. CO3- App (16)

Or

- (b) Calculate : i) change in diameter ii) Change in length iii) Change in volume of a thin cylindrical shell 100cm diameter , 1cm thick and 5m long when subjected to a internal pressure of  $3 \text{ N/mm}^2$ . Take  $E=2 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$  and Poisson's ratio as 0.3 CO3- App (16)

12. (a) A cantilever beam 2.5m long is loaded with point load of 2KN, 4KN and 6KN at 1m and 0.5m from left end. Draw SFD and BMD. CO2-App (16)

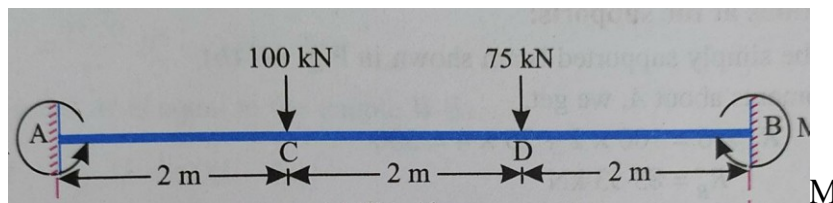
Or

- (b) A simply supported beam of span 6m is subjected to a concentrated load of 45 KN at 2m from the left support. Calculate the deflection under the load point. Take  $E=200 \times 10^6 \text{ N/mm}^2$  and  $I=14 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^4$  CO2-App (16)

13. (a) A continuous beam ABC covers two consecutive span AB and BC of lengths 5m and 6m, carrying udl of 6 kN/m and 10 kN/m respectively if the ends A & C are simply supported, find the support moments at A ,B & C. Draw also BM and SF diagrams. CO2- App (16)

Or

- (b) A fixed beam AB of length 6m as shown in fig. Draw BMD and SFD. CO2- App (16)

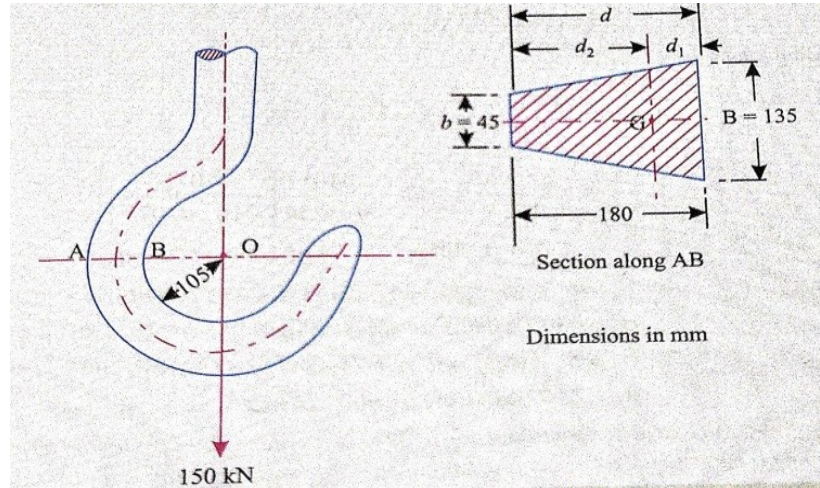


14. (a) Compare the crippling loads given by Euler's and Rankine's formula for a tubular cast iron strut 3m long having outer diameter and inner diameter 40mm and 30mm loaded through pin joints at the ends. Take  $E=1.2 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$ ,  $\sigma = 550 \text{ N/mm}^2$  and  $\alpha = 1/1600$  CO4-Ana (16)

Or

- (b) A hollow CI column whose outside diameter is 200mm has a wall thickness of 25mm. It is 4.5m long and fixed at both ends. Calculate slenderness ratio, safe load by Euler's formula with a factor of safety of 3 and safe load by Rankine's formula with a factor of safety of 4. Take  $\alpha = 1/7500$ , Yield stress  $\sigma = 330 \text{ N/mm}^2$  and  $E = 2.1 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$  CO4-Ana (16)

15. (a) A fig shows a crane hook lifting a load of 150kN. Determine the Maximum compressive and tensile stresses in the critical section of the crane hook. CO3- App (16)



Or

- (b) A cylindrical shell of mild steel plate and 1.2 m in diameter is to be subjected to an internal pressure of  $1.5 \text{ MN/m}^2$ . If the material yield  $200 \text{ MN/m}^2$ . Calculate the thickness of the plate on the basis of the following three theories, assuming the factor of safety 3 in each case CO3- App (16)
- i) Maximum principal stress theory
  - ii). Maximum shear stress theory
  - iii) Maximum shear strain energy theory.

