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**Question Paper Code:97B03**

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2024

Seventh Semester

Biomedical Engineering

19UBM703- Image processing techniques

(Regulations 2019)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer All Questions

PART A - (10x 2 = 20 Marks)

- |   |          |
|---|----------|
| 1. How is image acquisition done in a digital image processing?             | CO1- U   |
| 2. Write the expression to find the number of bits to store a digital image | CO1- U   |
| 3. Define contrast stretching   | CO1- U   |
| 4. Define intensity level slicing   | CO1- U   |
| 5. Classify the types of noise models?                                      | CO2- App |
| 6. Demonstrate the formula for gaussian noise                               | CO2- App |
| 7. Define compactness.  | CO1- U   |
| 8. Demonstrate the formula for diameter of boundary.                        | CO2- App |
| 9. Define bit plane coding.   | CO1- U   |
| 10. Define run length coding.   | CO1- U   |

PART – B (5 x 16= 80Marks)

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|--|----------|------|
| 11. (a) Illustrate the basic relationships between pixels in detail with suitable examples.  | CO3- Ana | (16) |
| Or   |          |      |
| (b) Explain the color model which is suitable for hardware implementation with neat diagram. | CO3- Ana | (16) |

12. (a) Write short notes on the following terms along with a neat diagram. CO1- U (16)  
(i) Image negatives  
(ii) Log transformations  
(iii) Power law transformations  
Or
- (b) Explain image sharpening and smoothing filters in spatial domain. CO1- U (16)
13. (a) Illustrate how the estimation of degradation function is done in detail. CO3-Ana (16)  
Or
- (b) Illustrate the minimum mean square error filtering in detail. CO3-Ana (16)
14. (a) Demonstrate how edge detection performed? Explain how transform and discuss how the edge points are linked. CO2- App (16)  
Or
- (b) Assess how an image is segmented using region splitting and merging algorithm in detail and how the segmented object is represented by chain codes. CO2- App (16)
15. (a) Explain any four image recognition methods in detail. CO1- U (16)  
Or
- (b) Define image compression? Explain any four variable length coding Compression schemes. CO1- U (16)