Reg. No.:
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# **Question Paper Code: UB406**

# B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2024

### **Professional Elective**

# **Biomedical Engineering**

# 21BMV406 ASSISTIVE AND AUGMENTATIVE TECHNOLOGY

(Regulations 2021)

Duration: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

	Answer All Questions			
PART A - $(10x 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$				
1.	Differentiate between mechanical valve and Bioprosthetic valve.	CO1-U		
2.	Mention the Indications for Valve Replacement.	CO1-U		
3.	Explain Osmosis process in detail	CO1-U		
4.	Which patient need dialysis process in frequent times.	CO1-U		
5.	Define Pure tone audiogram.	CO1-U		
6.	Define Air conduction.	CO1-U		
7.	List out the challenges of Prosthetic devices.	CO1-U		
8.	Define Feedback in Orthotic systems.	CO1-U		
9.	What is meant by Latency?	CO1-U		
10.	What are applications of VR.	CO1-U		
	PART – B (5 x 16= 80 Marks)			
11.	(a) Explain the Principle of External Counter Pulsation(ECP), Clinical benefits and its contradictions in detail.  Or	CO1-U	(16)	
	(b) Demonstrate understanding of the function and operation of prosthetic heart valves, including how they facilitate blood flow	CO1-U	(16)	

rt valves, including how they facilitate blood flow through the heart.

12. (a) Explain the role of portable dialyzer monitoring in patient care, CO1-U (16) demonstrating understanding of its function and benefits.

Or

- (b) Explain the mechanism by which a hemodialyzer works, including CO1-U (16) the role of the semipermeable membrane and dialysate.
- 13. (a) Explain hearing aids function to improve hearing for individuals CO1-U (16) with hearing loss?

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- (b) How does DSP technology improve the performance of hearing aids CO1-U and explain with its block diagram. (16)
- 14. (a) Compare the effectiveness of different hand prosthetic devices in CO3-Ana (16) terms of durability, functionality, and user satisfaction. What factors contribute to the differences?

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- (b) What are the differences between real-time and delayed feedback in CO3-Ana (16) orthotic systems? How do these differences impact the effectiveness of the system?
- 15. (a) Analyze how AR technology used by healthcare professionals in CO3-Ana (16) healthcare industry in surgery.

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(b) Analyze and discuss about the impact of AR and VR in healthcare CO3-Ana (16) feild.