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Reg. No. :

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**Question Paper Code: 99703**

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2022

Elective

Mechanical Engineering

19UME903– APPLIED HYDRAULICS AND PNEUMATICS

(Regulation 2019)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

- Property of a fluid by which its own molecules are attracted is called CO1- U  
(a) Adhesion                      (b) Cohesion                      (c) Viscosity                      (d) Compressibility
- In flow, the liquid particles may possess CO1- U  
(a) potential energy    (b) kinetic energy    (c) pressure energy    (d) all the above
- Tandem cylinders can be used in CO1- U  
(a) Synchronizing circuits.                      (b) Mid stroke stop circuits  
(c) two speed circuits                      (d) all of the above
- Which of the following pumps is used for pumping viscous fluids..... CO1- U  
(a) Centrifugal pump                      (b) Screw pump  
(c) Reciprocating pump                      (d) Jet pump
- Shuttle valves allow flow in. CO1- U  
(a) one direction only                      (b) both directions  
(c) either direction after reaching set pressure                      (d) none of these
- Check valve is a type of CO1- U  
(a) pressure reducing valve                      (b) pressure relief valve  
(c) directional control valve                      (d) none of the above
- $P V = \text{Constant}$  CO1- U  
(a) Boyle's law    (b) Charle's law                      (c) Gay-Lussac's law    (d) General gas law

8. The Lubricator in a line pneumatic circuit is the CO1- U
- (a) First element in line (b) Second element in line
- (c) Last element in line (d) Third element in line
9. In an automatic control system which of the following elements is not CO1- U  
used?
- (a) Error detector (b) Final control element (c) Sensor (d) Oscillator
- 10 A servo valve circuit \_\_\_\_\_ has a feedback signal to the CO1- U  
electronic controller
- (a) sometime (b) never (c) always (d) alternatively

PART – B (5 x 2= 10 Marks)

- 11 Explain the Laminar and Turbulent Flow. CO1- U
- 12 Explain the Pumping theory CO1- U
- 13 List out the types of valve actuation methods. CO1- U
- 14 Explain the function of air filter and dryer CO1- U
- 15 Differentiate pressure switch and temperature switch CO1- U

PART – C (5 x 16= 80 Marks)

- 16 (a) Discuss the properties of the Hydraulic fluids. CO1-U (16)
- Or
- (b) What is Fluid power system? Explain the working principle of CO1-U (16)  
Pneumatic Power System
- 17 (a) Explain the construction and working principle of Swash plate CO1-U (16)  
type piston pump with neat sketch.
- Or
- (b) Explain the construction and working principles of Gear motors CO1-U (16)  
with neat sketch. And also mention merits and demerits
- 18 (a) Explain any two application circuits employing accumulator for CO1-U (16)  
different purposes with neat sketch.
- Or
- (b) Explain the construction and working principle of Intensifier CO1-U (16)  
circuit with neat sketch.

- 19 (a) Explain the construction and working principle of a FRL Unit with neat sketch CO1-U (16)
- Or
- (b) Three pneumatic cylinders A, B, and C are used in an automatic sequence of operation. A cylinder extend, B cylinder extends, B cylinder retracts and then A cylinder retracts, C cylinder extends, C cylinder retracts. Develop pneumatic circuits by cascade method. CO6-C (16)
- 20 (a) Explain the construction and operation of proportional pressure relief valve. CO1-U (16)
- Or
- (b) List out any five types of faults that can be found in compressors. Also write the remedial actions for the faults. CO1-U (16)

