





- (b) Explain the method of conducting two point problem in the field CO1- U (16)
- 18 (a) The following consecutive readings were taken with a level and 5 meter leveling staff on continuously sloping ground at a common interval of 20 metres: 0.385, 1.030, 1.925, 2.825, 3.730, 4.685, 0.625, 2.005, 3.110 and 4.485. The reduced level of the first point was 308.125 m. Calculate the reduced levels of the points by rise and fall method and also the gradient of the line joining the first and the last point. CO3- App (16)
- Or
- (b) What are the different sources of error in leveling and explain them in detail CO1- U (16)
- 19 (a) Explain in detail about the construction, characteristics and uses of MASS- HAUL diagram CO1- U (16)
- Or
- (b) The following area a series of offsets taken from a chain line to a curved boundary line with offsets intervals of 15m 0,2.62,3.86,5.62,7.85,8.25,4.25,0 compute the area between the cahin and the curved boundary and the end offsets, calculate by simpons and trapezoidal rules. CO2- App (16)
- 20 (a) Explain in detail about various components of a transit theodolite with neat sketches CO1- U (16)
- Or
- (b) Explain the various types of GPS devices and their uses. CO1- U (16)

