| C | | Reg. No. : | | | | | | | | |] | |
|---|---|---------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|------|--|
| Question Paper Code: 96401 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sixth Semester | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electronics and Communication Engineering | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19UEC601– WIRELESS COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Regulations 2019) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dur | ation: Three hours | | | | | | Maxi | mum | : 100 | Mar | ks | |
| Answer ALL Questions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PART A - $(5 \times 1 = 5 \text{ Marks})$ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Mobile Assisted Hande | off (MAHO) provid | les | | | | | | | CC |)1-U | |
| | (a) Faster handoffs (b) Suitability for frequent hand | | | | | | ndof | fs | | | | |
| | (c) MSC need not monitor the signal strength (d) All of the above | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | The angle at which no reflection occurs in the medium of origin | | | | CC |)1-U | | | | | | |
| | (a) Brewster angle | (b) Phase Angle | e | (c) Pa | th Ang | gle | (| d) All | oftł | ie ab | ove | |
| 3. | amplifies the quantization at the sub | he signal such tha sequent ADC. | t its l | evel is | well | adjus | sted to | the | | CC |)1-U | |
| | (a) Amplifier | (b) Rectifier | (c) O | p amp | (d) . | Auto | matic (| Gain (| Contr | ol | | |
| 4. | Diversity technique | | | | | | | | | CO | 1- U | |
| | (a) Provides significant link improvement(b) (c) Both of the mentioned(d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) | | | | (b) Needs training overhead | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | (d) None of the mentioned | | | | | | | |
| 5. | The data speed of Bluetooth is around | | | | | | | | | CO | 1- U | |
| | (a) 1Mbps | (b) 2Mbps | | (c) 3 N | Ibps | | (d) | 5Mb | ps | | | |
| PART - B (5 x 3 = 15 Marks) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. | Mention the significance of frequency reuse in cellular networks. | | | | | | | CO | 1- U | | | |
| 7. | List the factors influencing small scale fading | | | | | | CO | 1- U | | | | |
| 8. | State the advantages of Offset-QPSK. | | | | | | | | CC |)1-U | | |
| 9. | Write the advantages of | of LMS algorithm | | | | | | | | CC |)1-U | |

| 10. | What are the main functions of cognitive radio? | | | CO1-U | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|----------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| PART – C (5 x 16= 80 Marks) | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. | (a) | Explain about cellular concept. | CO1- U | (16) | | | | | |
| | | Or | | | | | | | |
| | (b) | Explain about noise and interference limited system | CO1- U | (16) | | | | | |
| 12. | (a) | (i) Explain Flat fading and frequency selective fading in detail. | CO1-U | (8) | | | | | |
| | | (ii) In the US digital cellular system, if fc=900MHZ and the mobile velocity is 70km/hr. Calculate the received carrier frequency if the mobile (a) directly toward the transmitter(Positive Doppler Shift (b) directly away from the transmitter(Negative Doppler shift) and (c) in a direction perpendicular to the direction of the arrival of the transmitted signal. | CO2-App | (8) | | | | | |
| Or | | | | | | | | | |
| | (b) (i) Calculate the mean excess delay, rms delay spread and the maximum excess delay (10dB) for the multipath profile given in the figure below. Estimate the 50% coherence BW of the channel. Would this channel be suitable for GSM service without the use of an Equalizer. $P_r(\tau)$ | | CO2- App | (8) | | | | | |
| | | A | | | | | | | |



(ii) Explain RMS delay spread, Maximum excess delay, Mean CO1-U (8)Excess delay and Coherence Bandwidth,

13. (a) What is QPSK? Derive the bit error probability of QPSK and CO1-U (16) also explain the constellation diagram of it.

Or (b) Explain Direct sequence Spread spectrum in detail CO1- U (16)

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14. (a) Explain space diversity techniques used in wireless CO1-U (16) communication.

Or

- (b) Explain the training A generic adaptive equalizer in detail. CO1- U (16)
- 15. (a) What is cognitive radio in 5G? Explain in detail CO1- U (16) Or
 - (b) How does the Millimeter Wave Technology in 5G varies from CO1- Ana (16) Microwave technology?