С	Reg. No.	:					
Question Paper Code: 99401							
B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2022							
Elective							
Electronics and Communication Engineering							
19UEC901- Principles of Artificial Intelligence							
(Regulation 2019)							
Dura	ation: Three hours		Maximum:	100 Marks			
Answer ALL Questions							
PART A - $(5 \times 1 = 5 \text{ Marks})$							
1.	General games involves	_		CO1- U			
	(a) Single-agent	(b) Multi-ager	nt				
	(c) Neither Single-agent nor Multi-agent (d) Only Single-agent and Multi-agent						
2.	Which of the following components of knowledge representation is used for constructing legal sentences in logic?						
	(a) Syntax (b) Semantics	(c) Knowledge base	(d) Information	Engine			
3	Which of the following search belongs to totally ordered plan search? CO1- U						
	(a) Forward state-space search	d state-space search (b) Hill-climbing search					
	(c) Depth-first search	Depth-first search (d) Breadth-first search					
4.	How many terms are required for building a bayes model? CO1-U						
	(a) 1 (b) 2	(c) 3	(d) 4				
5.	What will take place as the agent observed	rves its interactions w	vith the world?	CO1- U			
	(a) Learning (b) Hearing	(c) Perceivii	ng (d) Speech				
PART - B (5 x 3 = 15 Marks)							
6.	Define annealing and simulated anneal	ling.		CO1- U			
7.	Define Semantics and Syntax?			CO2- U			
8.	Write short notes on forward state space search? CO						
9.	Write short notes on conditional independence in Bayesian network.						
10.	Explain about cross validation.			CO1- U			

PART – C (5 x 16= 80Marks)

11.	(a)	Explain the concept of Greedy best-first search with an example. Or	CO2- App	(16)
	(b)	Discuss about iterative improvement algorithms and the two major classes such as Hill-climbing and simulated annealing	CO2- App	(16)
12.	(a)	Illustrate the inference procedure of propositional resolution using refutation in conjunctive normal for first order logic knowledge base.	CO1- U	(16)
	(b)	Explain in detail about knowledge base problem using first order logic representation.	CO1- U	(16)
13.	(a)	Explain about forward (progression) state space search with appropriate diagram.	CO1- U	(16)
	(b)	Explain about backward (regression) state space search with appropriate diagram.	CO1- U	(16)
14.	(a)	Describe about inference by enumeration algorithm that are often applicable when exact inference is infeasible. Or	CO1- U	(16)
	(b)	Explain about the variable elimination algorithm and how it eliminates repeated calculations of enumeration algorithm.	CO1- U	(16)
15.	(a)	Explain about support vector machine learning approach. Or	CO1- U	(16)
	(b)	Describe the method of maximum-likelihood parameter learning.	CO1- U	(16)