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Question Paper Code: 56301

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2021

Sixth Semester

Electrical and Electronics Engineering

15UEE601- ADVANCED ELECTRICAL AND CONTROL

(Regulation 2015)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

1. The rating of a motor for a given industrial load cycle should have CO1- R
 - (a) Sufficient thermal capacity
 - (b) Sufficient over load capacity
 - (c) Sufficient starting torque
 - (d) All of the above

2. When only one quadrant operation is required the converter normally preferred is _____ CO1- R
 - (a) Fully controlled converter
 - (b) Fully controlled converter with FWD
 - (c) Half controlled converter
 - (d) Sequence control of two series connected converters

3. In a discontinuous mode of conduction for converter fed dc drive which is true CO1- R
 - (a) Peak current increases
 - (b) Average current increases
 - (c) Rms current decreases
 - (d) Average currents decreases

4. A freewheeling diode in a phase controlled rectifier _____ CO1- R
 - (a) Enables the inverter operation
 - (b) Smoothens the load current consequently the smoothing inductance required is small
 - (c) Makes the converter draw additional reactive power
 - (d) Improves the line power factor

5. Regardless of the open loop or closed loop operation of the phase controlled induction drives the efficiency of the motor drive is proportional to _____ CO2- R
 (a) Speed (b) Rotor copper loss (c) Stray losses (d) Input power
6. Which of the following induction motor drive method is more efficient CO2- R
 (a) Phase voltage control (b) Rotor side chopper resistance control
 (c) Slip power recovery control (d) Stator resistance control
7. Which of the following is true for scherbius drive CO2- R
 (i) regenerative operation
 (ii) super synchronous speed control
 (iii) possible to have mechanical power greater than air gap power
 (a) i and ii (b) i and iii (c) ii and iii (d) i, ii and iii
8. In a closed loop controller dc motor drive which is fastest loop? CO3- R
 (a) Speed loop (b) Current loop
 (c) Both speed and current loop (d) Neither speed loop nor current loop
9. In dynamic simulation of speed controlled dc motor drive the transfer function approach becomes invalid because of CO3- R
 (a) Non linear current loop (b) Non-inclusion of stray losses
 (c) Thermal instability (d) None of the above
10. As per the field weakening control method which of the following is not true? CO3- R
 (a) The drive responds very slowly (b) Fully controlled rectifier is usually preferred
 (c) Both a and b (d) Field time constant is small

PART – B (5 x 2= 10Marks)

11. What is the difference between first quadrant and third quadrant operation of a DC drive? CO1- Ana
12. Give the various components of load torque. CO1- U

13. Why the slip power recovery scheme is efficient? CO2- U
14. Using phase shifting principle, find the number of inverters, their phase shifts to suppress harmonics lower than fifteenth in a frequency controlled induction motor drive. CO2- Ana
15. How the ratings of the converter and its power switches are chosen? CO3- R

PART – C (5 x 16= 80Marks)

16. (a) Explain the stability of motor load system through the investigation of torque equilibrium point steady state stability analysis. CO1- Ana (16)

Or

- (b) Explain the steady state operation of three phase fully controlled converter fed separately excited DC motor for first quadrant and second quadrant mode. CO1- Ana (16)

17. (a) What are the classes of duty can be identified for a drive motor and how the drive motor rating is chosen for any two classes of duty. CO1- U (16)

Or

- (b) A separately excited dc motor rated at 10 kW, 240 V, 1000 rpm is supplied from a fully controlled two pulse bridge converter. The converter is supplied at 250 V, 50 Hz supply. An extra inductance is connected in the load circuit to make the conduction continuous. Determine the speed, power factor and efficiency of operation for thyristor firing angles of 0 and 60° assuming the armature resistance of 0.40Ω and an efficiency of 87% at rated conditions. Assume constant torque load. CO1- Ana (16)

18. (a) Analyse the field weakening mode of operation in detail and arrive the maximum value for stator frequency. CO2-Ana (16)

Or

- (b) (i) Explain the principle of constant air gap flux control strategy with neat block diagram. CO2-U (10)
- (ii) Derive stator current magnitude in terms of the induction motor parameters, slip speed, and magnetizing current to implement a constant air gap flux linkages drive system. CO2-App (6)

19. (a) Explain the different control principles of current fed inverter induction motor drive with suitable block diagram and sketch. CO4- U (16)

Or

- (b) A 460V, 60Hz 6 pole, 1180 rpm, star connected squirrel –cage induction motor has the following parameters per phase referred to the stator: $R_s=0.19\Omega$, $R_r'=0.07\Omega$, $X_s=0.75\Omega$, $X_r'=0.67\Omega$ and $X_m=20\Omega$. The motor is fed by a 6-step inverter which in turn is fed by a 6-fully controlled rectifier. CO4- App (16)

1. If the rectifier is fed by an ac source of 460V and 60Hz , what should the rectifier firing be to get the rated fundamental voltage across the motor?

2. Calculate the percentage increase in copper loss of the machine at 60Hz, compared to the value when fed by a sinusoidal supply. Neglect skin effect and derating factor due to harmonics.

20. (a) How to simulate the single quadrant converter fed dc drive? CO3- Ana (16)
Explain the steps along with flowchart.

Or

- (b) Design a speed controlled dc motor drive maintaining the field flux constant. The motor parameters and ratings are as follows: CO3- Ana (16)

220V, 8.3A, 470 rpm, $R_a=4\Omega$, $J=0.0607\text{kg-m}^2$, $L_a=0.072\text{mH}$, $B_t=0.0869\text{N-m/rad/sec.}$, $K_b=1.26\text{V/rad/sec.}$ The converter is supplied from 230V, 3 phase ac at 60Hz. The converter is linear and its maximum control input voltage is $\pm 10\text{V}$. the tachogenerator has the transfer function $G(S)=0.065/(1+0.002s)$. The speed reference voltage has a maximum of 10V. The maximum current permitted the motor is 20A.