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**Question Paper Code: 59303**

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2021

Elective

Electrical and Electronics Engineering

15UEE903- HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERING

(Regulation 2015)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (5 x 3 = 15 Marks)

1. What are the sources of switching surges? CO1- U
2. What is tracking? and treeing? CO2- R
3. What are the limitations of Van de Graff generator? CO3- U
4. Define Hall effect. CO4- U
5. Write the reference atmospheric condition according to Indian standard. CO5- U

PART – B (5 x 14= 70 Marks)

6. (a) (i) Derive the mathematical model for lightning discharges and explain them. CO1-U (6)
- (ii) Show the charge distribution patterns in the cloud by the Simpson's theory. CO1-U (8)
- Or
- (b) Discuss the step by step procedure for constructing Bewley's Lattice Diagram with an example. CO1-U (14)
7. (a) (i) Name some of the important practical solid dielectrics and mention their dielectric properties. CO2-U (6)
- (ii) Explain why electronegative gases have high breakdown stress. CO2-U (8)
- Or
- (b) Explain the various theories of breakdown mechanism of the commercial liquid dielectrics. CO2-U (14)

8. (a) With a neat circuit explain the working principle of a Cockcroft – Walton voltage multiplier circuit. CO3-U (14)

Or

- (b) (i) Explain the need for generating high voltages. CO3-U (4)  
(ii) Describe with a neat diagram, the working principle of the following high voltage producing apparatus of Resonant transformer. CO3-U (10)

9. (a) What is Capacitance Voltage Transformer? Explain with phasor diagram how a tuned CVT can be used for high voltage measurement in power systems. CO4-U (14)

Or

- (b) Explain how a sphere gap can be used to measure the peak value of voltages? also discuss the parameters and factors that influence such voltage measurement. CO4-U (14)

10. (a) Explain the different aspects of insulation design and insulation co-ordination adopted in EHV systems. CO5-U (14)

Or

- (b) Explain the following terms used in HV testing as per the standards: CO5-U (3)  
(i) Disruptive discharge voltage  
(ii) Creepage distance CO5-U (2)  
(iii) Impulse voltage CO5-U (3)  
(iv) 100% flash over voltage CO5-U (3)  
(v) With stand voltage CO5-U (3)

PART – C (1 x 15= 15Marks)

11. (a) An impulse generator has eight stages with each condenser rated for 0.16  $\mu$ F and 125 Kv. The load capacitor available is 1000 PF. Find the series resistance and the damping resistance needed to produce 1.2 / 50  $\mu$ s impulse wave. Also estimate the maximum output voltage of the generator, if the charging voltage is 120 KV. CO3-App (15)

Or

- (b) Explain the working of Cockcroft-Walton voltage multiplier circuit with a neat sketch. CO5-U (15)