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**Question Paper Code: 54405**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2021

Fourth Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

15UEC405 - DIGITAL COMMUNICATION

(Regulation 2015)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (5 x 1 = 5 Marks)

1. A Binary Huffman coding is a CO1- R  
(a) Prefix condition code (b) Prefix & Suffix condition code  
(c) Suffix condition code (d) None of the mentioned
2. Block length in a code word is a CO2- R  
(a) Number of Non Zero elements (b) Distance between elements  
(c) Number of parity bits (d) Number of elements
3. Which type is used and preferred in digital logic circuits CO3- R  
(a) NRZ-M (b) NRZ-L (c) Bipolar RZ (d) RZ-AMI
4. BPSK system modulates at the rate of CO4- R  
(a) 4 bit/ symbol (b) 3 bits/symbol (c) 2 bits/symbol (d) 1 bits/symbol
5. Spread spectrum has immunity from CO5- R  
(a) Multi-path distortion (b) Noise & Multi-path distortion  
(c) Noise (d) Natural phenomena

PART – B (5 x 3= 15 Marks)

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| 6. State Channel Coding Theorem and its need.      | CO1- R |
| 7. Define constraint length in convolutional code? | CO2- R |
| 8. Outline the causes for ISI?                     | CO3- R |
| 9. Define non-coherent detection.                  | CO4- R |
| 10. Define Process gain and Jamming margin.        | CO5- R |

PART – C (5 x 16= 80 Marks)

11. (a)  $P = \{ 0.13, 0.1, 0.03, 0.15, 0.18, 0.41 \}$  From the above probability Find out the H, Average length , and efficiency Use Huffman Coding . CO1- App (16)

Or

- (b)  $P = \{ 0.13, 0.1, 0.03, 0.15, 0.18, 0.41 \}$  From the above probability Find out the H, Average length , and efficiency Use Shannon Coding. CO1- App (16)

12. (a) For a systematic linear block code, the three parity check digits  $P_1, P_2, P_3$  are given by  $P_{k,n-k} = 101$  CO2- App (16)

111

110

011

- (i) Construct generated matrix.
- (ii) Assess the t code generated by the matrix.
- (iii) Determine error correcting capacity.
- (iv) Decode the received words with an example.

Or

- (b) Explain the concept and design procedure of Viterbi decoding algorithm for a block code. CO2- App (16)

13. (a) Point out the types of Adaptive Equalizers in detail with neat diagrams. CO3- U (16)

Or

- (b) Explain the Correlative level coding & Eye pattern. CO3- U (16)

14. (a) Explain in details about ASK and PSK CO4- U (16)
- Or
- (b) Compare QAM & QPSK CO4- Ana (16)
15. (a) With an appropriate example explain the concept and working of frequency hopping spread spectrum communication systems. Give necessary equations. CO5- U (16)
- Or
- (b) Draw the block diagram of a direct sequence spread spectrum transmitter and receiver and explain its function in detail. CO5- U (16)

