B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2022

Open elective

Civil Engineering

## 15UEE976 - APPLIED SOFT COMPUTING

(Common to CSE, ECE, MECH, EIE, IT and Chemical Engineering branches)

(Regulation 2015)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

1.	What is Artificial intelligence?		CO1- R
	(a) Putting your intelligence into Computer	(b) Programming with your own inte	elligence
	(c) Making a Machine intelligent (c	l) Putting more memory into Compute	r
2.	Which AI system will continue to analyze a problem until it finds the best solution?		
	(a) Genetic algorithm	(b) Neural network	
	(c) Intelligent agent	(d) Expert system	
3.	Artificial neural network used for		CO2- R
	(a) Pattern recognition (b) Classification	(c) Clustering (d) All of the	se
4.	Neural Networks are complex	with many parameters.	CO2- R
	<ul><li>(a) Linear Function</li><li>(b) Nonlinear Functions</li><li>(c) Discrete Functions</li><li>(d) Exponential Functions</li></ul>		
5.	ere are Genetic Algorithms applicable?		CO3- R
	(a) Real time application (b) Biology	(c) Artificial Life (d) All the abo	ove

6. Genetic Algorithm are a part of

- (b) Inspired by Darwin's theory about evolution "survival of the fittest"
- (c) Are adaptive heuristic search algorithm based on the evolutionary ideas of natural selection and genetics
- (d) All of the above
- 7. There are also other operators, more linguistic in nature, called \_\_\_\_\_ CO4- R that can be applied to fuzzy set theory.
  - (a) Hedges (b) Lingual Variable (c) Fuzz Variable (d) None of the mentioned
- 8. Consider a fuzzy set old as defined below old =  $\{(20, 0), (30, 0.2), (40, 0.4), (50, 0.6), (60, 0.8), (70, 1), (80, 1)\}$ . Then the alpha-cut for alpha = 0.4 for the set old will be
  - (a)  $\{(40\}\}$  (b)  $\{40, 50, 60, 70, 80\}$  (c)  $\{(20, 30)\}$  (d)  $\{(20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80)\}$
- 9. Fuzzy logic controllers are based on \_\_\_\_\_ CO5- R
  - (a) Heuristics (b) Linear variables (c) Non-linear variables (d) None of the above
- 10. Ability to learn how to do tasks based on the data given for training or CO5-R initial experience
  (a) Self organization
  (b) Adaptive learning
  - (c) Fault tolerance (d) Robustness

## PART - B (5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

Define expert system
 Enumerate the necessity of activation function.
 List the advantages of genetic algorithm over conventional algorithm
 State Core, support and boundary in membership function
 When genetic algorithm is preferred?

## $PART - C (5 \times 16 = 80 \text{ Marks})$

16. (a) Draw and explain the architecture of expert system.CO1- U(16)

Or

(b) Describe in detail about the approaches for intelligent control CO1-U (16) architecture.

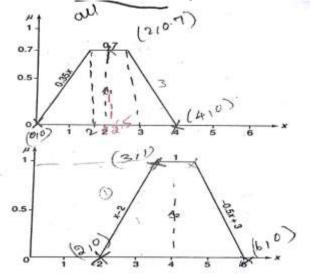
17. (a) Demonstrate AND function using Hebb net with Bipolar inputs CO2-U (16) and targets

Or

- (b) Explain in detail the types of ANN architecture with neat sketch CO2-U (16)
- 18. (a) Describe the Ant Colony optimization technique with flow chart.. CO3- U (16) Or
  - (b) Explain the genetic algorithm for optimization problem. CO3- U (16)
- 19. (a) Analyze the different methods of defuzzification with an example CO4- App (16)

Or

(b) For the given membership function as shown in Figure below CO4- App (16), determine the determine the defuzzfied output value using Centroid and Center of Largest Area methods



20. (a) Explain the Identification and control of linear and non-linear CO5-U (16) dynamic systems using MATLAB

Or

(b) Briefly explain the neural network toolbox in MATLAB. CO5- U (16)