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**Question Paper Code: U2404**

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2022

Second Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

21UEC204- Basic Electrical and Instrumentation Engineering

(Regulations 2021)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer All Questions

PART A - (5x 1 = 5 Marks)

- At very low frequencies a series R-C circuit behaves as almost purely..... circuit CO1- U  
(a) Resistive                      (b) Inductive                      (c) Capacitive                      (d) None of the above
- A stepper motor may be considered as a ..... converter. CO2- U  
(a) dc to dc                      (b) ac to dc                      (c) dc to ac                      (d) digital-to-analog
- The full-scale deflection current of an ammeter is 4 mA and its internal resistance is  $400\Omega$ . If this meter is to have a full deflection of 10 A, what is the value of the shunt resistance to be used? CO3- App  
(a)  $49.99\ \Omega$                       (b)  $0.16\ \Omega$                       (c)  $1.5\ \Omega$                       (d)  $2.6\ \Omega$
- In a Wien-bridge oscillator for obtaining 160Hz frequency output what will be the capacitor value if resistance is selected as  $1K\Omega$ ? CO4- App  
(a)  $10\ \mu\text{F}$                       (b)  $1\ \mu\text{F}$                       (c)  $1\ \text{nF}$                       (d)  $10\ \text{nF}$
- The light emitted by the zinc silicate coated fluorescent screen of cathode ray tube is usually of CO5- U  
(a) Green color                      (b) Yellow color                      (c) Blue color                      (d) White color

PART – B (5 x 3= 15 Marks)

- Show that current through pure resistance is in phase with the applied voltage. CO1- U
- Mention the purpose of three main parts in stator of induction motor. CO2- U

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|-----|--|--------|
| 8.  | Why the PMMC instrument is not used for a.c measurements?                    | CO3- U |
| 9.  | Define sweep   | CO5- U |
| 10. | What are the modes of operation in dual trace CRO with two channels A and B? | CO5- U |

PART – C (5 x 16= 80Marks)

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|-----|---|-------|------|
| 11. | (a) Discuss in detail about the Auto transformers and also explain the losses of a transformer.                           | CO1-U | (16) |
|     | Or  |       |      |
|     | (b) Explain the types of Transformer and derive the emf equation of transformer   | CO1-U | (16) |
| 12. | (a) Explain in detail the principle of operations of single phase induction motor.  | CO2-U | (16) |
|     | Or  |       |      |
|     | (b) Why single phase induction motor is not self-starting? Explain the methods available to start the motor.              | CO2-U | (16) |
| 13. | (a) Discuss in detail about the types of ohmmeter with neat diagram.  | CO3-U | (16) |
|     | Or  |       |      |
|     | (b) Explain the working Principle of Permanent magnet moving coil mechanism   | CO3-U | (16) |
| 14. | (a) Explain the two operating modes employed in the working of frequency synthesized signal generators with neat diagram. | CO4-U | (16) |
|     | Or  |       |      |
|     | (b) Discuss the working principles of sweep frequency generator with neat diagram.  | CO4-U | (16) |
| 15. | (a) Describe the internal structure of Cathode Ray Oscilloscope with neat diagram.  | CO5-U | (16) |
|     | Or  |       |      |
|     | (b) Detail on different types of oscilloscope probes and transducers with the necessary circuits.                         | CO5-U | (16) |