A

Question Paper Code: 94D02

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2022

Fourth Semester

Biomedical Engineering

19UBT402- Cell Biology

(Regulation 2019)

Duration: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$						
1.	Describe what scientists know about the origins of eukaryotes based on the last common ancestor.	e CO1- U				
2.	Name examples of prokaryotic and eukaryotic organisms.	CO1- U				
3.	Why Lysosomes are known as suicide bags?	CO2- App				
4.	What is function of Golgi bodies?	CO1- U				
5.	Define active and passive transport.	CO1- U				
6.	Explain Na-K pump.	CO1- U				
7.	What is meant by the term signal transduction?	CO1- U				
8.	What is a second messenger? Why do you suppose it is called this?	CO2- App				
9.	Explain cell cycle with definition.	CO1- U				
10.	Define stem cell and its types	CO1- U				
PART – C (5 x 16= 80 Marks)						
11.	(a) Explain in detail about the origin and evolution of cell and eukaryotes	CO1- U (16)				
Or						
	(b) Discuss in detail about the evolution of multi cellular organisms	CO1- U (16)				

12.	(a)	Explain in detail about the organization of nucleus genome. Why is it called as the control center of the cell? Or	CO1- U	(16)
	(b)	Describe in detail about cytoskeleton proteins and its types	CO1- U	(16)
13.	(a)	Describe in detail about the two types of vesicle transport with neat diagram. Which type moves substances out of the cell? Or	CO1- U	(16)
	(b)	Define active transport. Explain in detail about the primary and secondary active transport	CO1- U	(16)
14.	(a)	Write a detailed note on cell surface receptors pathway Or	CO1- U	(16)
	(b)	Write a detailed note on intracellular receptors pathway	CO1- U	(16)
15	(a)	Explain in detail how stem cells are differentiated. Discuss about the therapeutic applications of stem cells. Or	CO2- App	(16)
	(b)	Discuss in detail how the apoptotic pathways are targeted towards Cancer Therapeutics.	CO2- App	(16)