# **Question Paper Code: 44405**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, AUGUST 2021

Fourth Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

### 14UEC405 - ANALOG COMMUNICATION

(Regulation 2014)

Duration: 1:45 hour

Maximum: 50 Marks

PART A - (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

#### (Answer any ten of the following questions)

- 1. Define Amplitude Modulation.
- 2. Distinguish between DSB-SCAM and SSB-SC-AM.
- 3. Define modulation index of an FM.
- 4. Write the advantages and disadvantages of FM compared to AM.
- 5. State central limit theorem.
- 6. Write the expression for the expectation of a continuous random variable X having a density function f(x).
- 7. Define and give the relationship between noise bandwidth and 3-db bandwidth.
- 8. Define pre-emphasis and De-emphasis.
- 9. How can measure the Quantization error?
- 10. State the two corrective measures to combat the effects of Aliasing.
- 11. The carrier amplitude after modulation varies between 4V and 1V. Calculate the modulation depth.
- 12. State the Carson's rule.
- 13. Define Gaussian processes.

- 14. What is pre-emphasis and de-emphasis?
- 15. Compare PAM, PPM, PWM.

## PART – B (3 x 10= 30 Marks)

## (Answer any three of the following questions)

16. Explain the low-level and high-level modulation methods with help of figures.

(10)

17. Draw the circuit diagram of Foster-Seeley discriminator and explain its working.

(10)

- 18. Define and explain about auto correlation and cross correlation and its properties. (10)
- 19. Explain about shot noise, thermal noise and white noise process with suitable diagram. (10)
- 20. Explain the Generation and Demodulation procedure for PAM signal. (10)