Question Paper Code: U2103

M.E. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL / MAY 2025

Second Semester

CAD / CAM

21PCD203-INDUSTRY 4.0

(Regulations 2021)

Duration: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART - A $(5 \times 20 = 100 \text{ Marks})$

1. (a) A factory implements lean principles but still faces production CO1- App (20) delays. How would you identify and eliminate bottlenecks using Industry 4.0 tools? Explain it in detail.

Or

- (b) How can IIoT be used in predictive maintenance for heavy CO1- App (20) machinery in mining industries? Explain it in detail.
- 2. (a) Explain the architecture of the Internet of Things (IoT) with CO2-App (20) examples.

Or

- (b) A company wants to create a digital twin of its production line. CO2- App (20) How can this technology improve operations, reduce costs, and enhance product quality?
- 3. (a) Discuss the role of cloud computing in a networked robotic CO3-App (20) community. How does cloud-based processing improve the performance and capabilities of robots?

Or

- (b) Discuss the role of robotic arms, AI-powered inspection systems, CO3-App and autonomous maintenance robots in manufacturing plants.
- 4. (a) Discuss how IoT-enabled predictive maintenance improves CO4- App (20) machine reliability and reduces unexpected breakdowns in industrial settings.

Or

- (b) Compare different predictive analytics models (regression, neural CO4- App (20) networks, decision trees) and their applications in manufacturing.
- 5. (a) Analyze the security challenges of M2M communication in CO5-App (20) Industry 4.0 and suggest possible solutions.

 Or

(b) Compare and contrast different AR devices (e.g., HoloLens, Magic CO5- App (20) Leap, smart glasses) in terms of their industrial applications and limitations.