

Reg. No. :

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**Question Paper Code: U1P06**

Ph.D COURSE WORK EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024

First Semester

21PPH106-IMAGING TECHNIQUES FOR NANOTECHNOLOGY

(Regulations 2021)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART - A (5 x 20 = 100 Marks)

1. (a) Explain the principle and construction of optical microscopy CO1- U (20)  
Or  
(b) Explain in detail about the surface morphology of the optical microscopy with suitable example. CO1- U (20)
2. (a) (i) Discuss the types of electron microscopy. CO2- U (10)  
(ii) Explain the various applications of SEM. CO2- U (10)  
Or  
(b) Briefly explain the resolution and contrast of Scanning electron microscopy. CO2- U (20)
3. (a) Explain in detail about the construction and working of transmission electron microscopy. CO3- U (20)  
Or  
(b) (i) Explain high resolution transmission electron microscopy and use in nanostructures. CO3- U (10)  
(ii) Explain the diffraction in imperfect Crystals. CO3- U (10)
4. (a) Explain the construction and working of AFM. CO4- U (20)  
Or  
(b) (i) Explain the working of shear force microscopy. CO4- U (10)  
(ii) Briefly explain the magnetic force microscopy CO4- U (10)

5. (a) Explain the working principle of scanning tunnelling microscopy (STM). CO5- U (20)

Or

(b) (i) Discuss the surface and molecular manipulation using scanning tunnelling microscopy. CO5- U (10)

(ii) Discuss in detail the three dimensional map of electronic structure in STM? CO5- U (10)