Reg. No.:						

Question Paper Code: U2204

M.E. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024

Second Semester

Communication Systems

21PCM204 -FIBRE OPTIC NETWORKS

(Regulations 2021)

Duration: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART - A $(5 \times 20 = 100 \text{ Marks})$

1. (a) Design optical amplifiers for All-optical regeneration with CO2- App (20) reshaping and retiming (3R) using a combination of cross-gain modulation and cross-phase modulation in semiconductor.

Or

- (b) Design system using MLM lasers over single-mode fiber in the 1.3 CO2- App (20) µm band to overcome intermodal dispersion in multimode fiber.
- 2. (a) Analyze the two categories of non-linearities in fiber optic CO4- Ana (20) networks and justify the suitable network for optical fiber communication.

Or

- (b) Analyze the Spectrum of a baseband signal compared with the CO4- Ana (20) spectra of double sideband (DSB) and single sideband (SSB) modulated signals.
- 3. (a) Design a suitable OTN to transport data packet traffic over fiber CO3-App (20) optics in underwater optical communication.

Or

- (b) Design a Client layer for the optical network that can be used for CO3- App (20) telephonic conversation.
- 4. (a) Analyze the cost trade-offs in designing networks in different ways CO5- Ana (20) to meet the same traffic demand by varying the light path topology.

Or

- (b) Analyze the importance of protection in the optical layer, despite CO5- Ana (20) the existence of protection mechanisms in the client layers for WDM Ring network and SONET/IP Network
- 5. (a) Analyze the performance of twisted-pair telephone access network CO5- Ana (20) and The hybrid fiber coax cable television network which then distributes it to individual subscribers via coaxial cable drops.

Or

(b) Analyze the HFC and FTTC in optical network unit CO5- Ana (20) (ONUs). Justify the suitable ONUs.