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**Question Paper Code: 54403**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024

Fourth Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

15UEC403–ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS

(Regulation 2015)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (5 x 1 = 5 Marks)

- Find the dot product of the vectors CO1- R  
 $\vec{A} = 2\vec{a}_x - 3\vec{a}_y + \vec{a}_z$  and  $\vec{B} = 3\vec{a}_x + \vec{a}_y + 2\vec{a}_z$   
(a) 5 (b) 30 (c) 40 (d) 56
- The Biot-savart's law is a general modification of CO2- R  
(a) Kirchhoff's law (b) Lenz's law (c) Ampere's law (d) Ampere's law
- For boundary between conductor and free space the field intensity inside a conductor is CO3- R  
(a) 1 (b) infinity (c) zero (d) constant
- The law that the induced e.m.f. and current always oppose the cause producing them is due to CO4- R  
(a) Faraday (b) Lenz (c) Newton (d) Coulomb
- The unit of attenuation constant is CO5- R  
(a) Nepers (b) meter (c) Nepers/meter (d) none of the above

PART – B (5 x 3= 15 Marks)

- Find the distance between the point P(5m,3π/2,0m) and Q(7m.π/2,10m) which are in cylindrical coordinate system. CO1- App
- For a current distribution in free space,  $\vec{A} = (2x^2y+yz)\hat{a}_x + (xy^2 - xz^3)\hat{a}_y - (6xyz - 2x^2y^2)\hat{a}_z$  (Wb/m). Calculate magnetic flux density. CO2- App

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| 8.  | State properties of conductor and dielectric materials. | CO3- U |
| 9.  | Derive point form of Ampere's Circuital law.            | CO4- U |
| 10. | List any two properties of uniform plane waves.         | CO5- U |

PART – C (5 x 16= 80 Marks)

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| 11. | (a) Obtain the expression for the volume of a sphere of radius R from the differential volume. | CO1- App | (16) |
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Or

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|  | (b) Determine the electric field intensity at P (-0.2, 0,-2.3) due to a point charge of +5nC at Q (0.2, 0.1,-2.5) in air. All dimensions are in meter. | CO1- App | (16) |
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| 12. | (a) Using Biot Savart Law, Formulate the $\vec{H}$ due to infinitely long straight conductor. | CO2- App | (16) |
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Or

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|  | (b) Derive the expression for magnetic field intensity and flux density of coaxial cable using Ampere's circuital law and also prove the Ampere's circuital law. | CO2- App | (16) |
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| 13. | (a) Find the capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor having 2 layers of dielectrics in between them with a surface area of $1 \text{ m}^2$ . The first layer has a relative permittivity of 5 and thickness of 1mm where as the second layer has relative permittivity of 10 with a thickness of 4mm. | CO3- U | (16) |
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Or

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|  | (b) Find the expression for magnetic field intensity, H due to a circular loop of radius 'a' carrying a current of I amperes at any point on the central axis of the loop | CO3- U | (16) |
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| 14. | (a) A capacitor with air as the dielectric medium has a plate area of $1 \text{ cm}^2$ with a plate separation of 0.1mm. Find the displacement current and displacement current density for an applied voltage of $100 \sin(3.14 * 10^6) t$ . | CO4- U | (16) |
|-----|---|--------|------|

Or

- (b) Derive the expression of Maxwell equation in integral form and differential form. CO4- U (16)
15. (a) Derive the wave equation starting from the Maxwell's equation for free space. CO5- U (16)
- Or
- (b) Describe skin depth and arrive at a solution for a copper sheet having  $\sigma = 5.8 \times 10^7$  siemens/m and  $\mu_r = 1$ . Find the skin depth at the frequency of 100 Hz. CO5- U (16)

