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**Question Paper Code: U5401**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024

Fifth Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

21UEC501 - DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

(Regulations 2021)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (5 x 1 = 5 Marks)

1. What is the circular convolution of the sequences  $x_1(n)=\{2,1,2,1\}$  and  $x_2(n)=\{1,2,3,4\}$ ? CO2-App  
(a)  $\{14,14,16,16\}$     (b)  $\{16,16,14,14\}$     (c)  $\{14,14,16,16\}$     (d)  $\{16,16,14,14\}$
2. The poles of Butterworth filter lies \_\_\_\_\_ in s-plane CO1-U  
(a) Sphere    (b) Circle    (c) Ellipse    (d) Parabola
3. What is the value of  $\alpha$  if the number of samples  $N=15$  CO2-App  
(a) 15    (b)  $15/2$     (c) 14    (d) 7
4. In Quantization to b-bits(excluding sign bit), if R is the range, then quantization step size q is CO1-U  
(a)  $R/2^b$     (b)  $R/2^{b+1}$     (c)  $R/2^{b-1}$     (d)  $R 2^{b+1}$
5. The MMRs of TMS320C5x processor can be directly addressed by, CO1-U  
(a) 7-bit address    (b) 8-bit address    (c) 9-bit address    (d) 11-bit address

PART – B (5 x 3= 15 Marks)

6. Compute the N-point DFT of the signal  $x(n) = \cos(n\pi/4)$  for  $0 \leq n \leq 3$ . CO2-App
7. Given that,  $H(s)=1 / (s+1)$ . By impulse invariant method, obtain the digital filter transfer function. CO2-App
8. The frequency response of a digital filter is,  $H(e^{j\omega})=(0.7+0.6 \cos\omega -0.9\cos^2\omega)e^{-j7.5\omega}$ . Determine the phase delay and group delay. CO2-App
9. Compute the dead band for the equation  $y(n) = 0.95y(n-1) + x(n)$ . When the product is rounded off to 5-bits by rounding. CO2-App
10. Compare Harvard architecture and Von-Neumann architecture. CO1-U

PART – C (5 x 16= 80 Marks)

11. (a) For the given sequences  $x(n) = \{1,2,3,4\}$  &  $h(n) = \{1,3,5\}$ , find the output sequence  $y(n)$  by using linear convolution and circular convolution CO2-App (16)
- Or
- (b) For the given sequences  $x(n) = \{1,-2,0,3\}$  &  $h(n) = \{1,-1,2\}$ , find the output sequence  $y(n)$  by using linear convolution and circular convolution CO2-App (16)
12. (a) Use the Bilinear transformation to convert the analog filter with system function  $H(S) = s+0.1/(s+0.1)^2+9$  into a digital IIR filters. Select  $T=0.1s$  and compare the location of the zeros in  $H(Z)$  with the locations of the zeros obtained by applying the impulse invariant method in the conversion. CO4-App (16)
- Or
- (b) Design a Chebyshev filter with a maximum pass band attenuation of 2.5db at  $\Omega_p=20$  rad/sec and stop band attenuation of 30db at  $\Omega_s=50$ rad/sec. (Analog Type-1 filter) CO4-App (16)
13. (a) Design a linear phase FIR Low pass filter using rectangular window with cut off  $\omega_c = 0.2 \pi$  rad/sample by taking  $N=7$  samples. CO3-Ana (16)
- Or
- (b) Design a band pass filter using frequency sampling method for the specifications, CO3-Ana (16)
- Sampling frequency  $F= 8000$ Hz  
Cutoff frequency  $f_{c1} =1000$  Hz  
 $f_{c2}=3000$  Hz
- Determine the filter coefficients for  $N=7$ . If  $N=5$  what will be the filter coefficients?
14. (a) Explain the characteristics of limit cycle oscillation with respect to the system described by the difference equation:  $y(n) = 0.95 y(n-1) + x(n)$ . Determine the dead band of the system when  $x(n)=0.875$  for  $n=0$ , 0 for  $n \neq 0$  CO2-App (16)
- Or
- (b) Explain the characteristics of a limit cycle oscillation with respect to the system described by the difference equation  $y(n) = 0.75 y(n-1) + x(n)$  assume  $b=5$  (including sign bit) CO2-App (16)
- Determine the dead band of the filter.

15. (a) With a neat functional block diagram, outline the architecture of TMS320C5X processor in detail. CO1-U (16)
- Or
- (b) List the addressing modes of TMS320C5X processor with relevant examples. CO1-U (16)

