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**Question Paper Code:U4B03**

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024

Fourth Semester

Biomedical Engineering

21UBM403 - COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

(Regulations 2021)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

1. State the Carson's Rule. CO1-U
2. Differentiate between the FM, AM and PM CO1-U
3. Define Aliasing CO1-U
4. List out the limitations of Delta Modulation over ADM CO2-App
5. Define FSK, bit rate and baud rate CO1-U
6. Label the PSK signal for the given input message signal 101101 CO1-U
7. State Shannon's channel coding theorem. CO1-U
8. Why is error control code important? CO2-App
9. Compare TDMA and FDMA. CO1-U
10. Define OFDMA. CO1-U

PART – B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

11. (a) Define the concept of AM wave and explain its generation and detection using the balanced Modulators. CO1 U (16)  
Or  
(b) Discuss and analyze the generation and detection of DSBSC. CO1- U (16)
12. (a) With block diagram explain about the Pulse code Modulation Process briefly. CO1- U (16)  
Or  
(b) List the drawbacks of Delta Modulation and Explain Adaptive Delta modulation technique with transmitter and Receiver. CO1- U (16)

13. (a) Define Binary phase shift keying. Discuss in detail the BPSK transmitter as well as Receiver and also obtain the double sided Nyquist Bandwidth. CO1- U (16)

Or

- (b) Discuss the operation of QPSK transmitter and receiver with neat diagram draw its waveform and constellation diagram. CO1- U (16)

14. (a) The generator Matrix for a (6,3) block code is given below . find all code vectors of this code. CO3- Ana (16)

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- i) Find the parity check matrix.  
ii) Find Minimum weight of this code.

Or

- (b) A rate 1/3 convolution encoder has generating vectors as CO3- Ana (16)  
 $g_1 = (1\ 0\ 0)$ ,  $g_2 = (1\ 1\ 1)$ ,  $g_3 = (1\ 0\ 1)$ .  
I) Sketch the encoder configuration.  
II) Draw the code tree, state diagram, and trellis diagram

15. (a) Describe the Frequency hopping spread spectrum technique CO1- U (16)

Or

- (b) Describe the operation of FDMA multiplexing system. CO1- U (16)