

Question Paper Code: 35024

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2017

Fifth Semester

Computer Science and Engineering

01UCS504 - THEORY OF COMPUTATION

(Regulation 2013)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. Define finite automata.
- 2. Define NFA with ε transition.
- 3. Define regular expression with example.
- 4. List the algorithms of minimizing the DFA.
- 5. Construct a CFG for the language $L = \{an, bn\} n \ge 1$.
- 6. Define Pushdown Automata.
- 7. Explain acceptance of PDA with empty stack.
- 8. Define Instantaneous description of TM.
- 9. What you mean by universal TM?
- 10. Define reducibility.

PART - B (
$$5 \times 16 = 80$$
 Marks)

11. (a) Prove $1^3 + 2^3 + \dots + n^3 = \frac{n^2 (n+1)^2}{4}$ by Mathematical Inductions. (16)

- (b) Show that a language L is accepted by some DFA if and only if L is accepted by some NFA. (16)
- 12. (a) Let *r* be a regular expression. Then prove that there exists a NFA with ϵ transition that accept *L(r)*. (16)

Or

(b)	Construct a DFA with reduced state equivalent to the regular expression	
	10 + (0+1) 0 * 1.	(16)

13. (a) Construct a PDA accepting $\{a \ n \ b \ m \ a \ n \ | \ m, \ n \ge 1\}$ by empty stack. (16)

Or

- (b) Find a Grammar in CNF equivalent to $S \rightarrow aAbB$, $A \rightarrow aA \mid a, B \rightarrow bB \mid b$. (16)
- 14. (a) Design a TM to compute $f(m, n) = m^* n \ V \ m, n \in N.$ (16)

Or

	(b)	Explain how the multiple tracks in a Turing Machine can be used for testing positive integer is a prime or not.	given (16)
15.	(a)	Show that halting problem of Turing Machine is undecidable.	(16)
		Or	

(b) Explain in detail about class P and class NP with neat examples. (16)