Reg. No. :

# **Question Paper Code: 41752**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2017

Fifth Semester

Mechanical Engineering

### 14UME502 - ENGINEERING MATERIALS AND METALLURGY

(Regulation 2014)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

# PART A - (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

| 1. | Increase of ferrite phase in steel increases   |  |                      |                         |  |
|----|--|--|----------------------|-------------------------|--|
|    | (a) Strength   | (b) Hardness   | (c) Ductility        | (d) Brittleness         |  |
| 2. | Eutectic reaction for iron carbon system occurs at                                     |  |                      |                         |  |
|    | (a) $600^{\circ}$ C  | (b) 723 <sup>°</sup> C                               | (c) $1147^{\circ}$ C | (d) 1493 <sup>0</sup> C |  |
| 3. | Hardness of steel is greatly improved with   |  |                      |                         |  |
|    | (a) Annealing  | (b) Cyaniding  | (c) Normalising      | (d) Tempering           |  |
| 4. | Which one of the following mediums is used for fastest cooling rate of steel quenching |  |                      |                         |  |
|    | (a) Air  | (b) Oil  | (c) Water            | (d) Brin                |  |
| 5. | The hardness number 1 on Moh's scale is assigned to                                    |  |                      |                         |  |
|    | (a) quartz   | (b) talc   | (c) topaz            | (d) diamond             |  |
| 6. | The impact strength of a material is an index of its                                   |  |                      |                         |  |
|    | (a) hardness   | (b) Resilience to corrosion                          |                      |                         |  |
|    | (c) Toughness  | (d) Resilience to failure under reversal of stresses |                      |                         |  |

7. The percentage of carbon in cast iron usually various between

| (a) 0.1 to 0.2 % | (b) 0.5 to 1.0 % |
|------------------|------------------|
| (c) 1.0 to 1.5 % | (d) 2.5 to 3.5 % |

8. Aero plane and certain automobile parts are usually made of

| (a) Magnalium | (b) Aluminium bronze |
|---------------|----------------------|
| (c) Duralumin | (d) German silver    |

9. Structure of a polymer is

| (a) Long Chain | (b) Rhombic               |
|----------------|---------------------------|
| (c) Cubic      | (d) Closed pack hexagonal |

- 10. Which one of the following materials is not a composite?
  - (a) Wood (b) Concrete (c) Plywood (d) Sialon

PART - B (5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- 11. Explain GIBB's phase rule.
- 12. What is meant by case hardening?
- 13. Define yield strength.
- 14. List out effects of alloying additions on steel.
- 15. Differentiate thermoplastics and thermosetting plastics.

PART - C (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

16. (a) With suitable example, draw and explain the phase diagram for a binary alloy of two metals, which are completely soluble in liquid phase but only partly soluble in solid phase.(16)

Or

- (b) Draw and explain various points in iron-carbide equilibrium diagram. List the compositions and typical applications of steels. (16)
- 17. (a) Compare and contrast the process of full annealing, process annealing, stress relief annealing, recrystallization annealing and spheroidizes annealing. (16)

Or

- (b) Define the term hardenability of steels. Explain Jominy end quench test used to determine hardenability of steels. How will you draw hardenability curves using this test?
  (16)
- 18. (a) (i) What are slip and twinning? What are their characteristics. (8)
  - (ii) Write a short note about different types of metallic fractures. Discuss the characteristics of ductile fracture and brittle fracture.(8)

#### Or

- (b) (i) Explain Creep with neat sketch. (8)
  - (ii) What is Fatigue? Explain with neat sketch. (8)
- 19. (a) What are stainless steels? What are the main characteristics of stainless steels? Name different types of stainless steel and their main applications. (16)

## Or

- (b) Discuss the composition, properties and typical applications of any four copper alloys.(16)
- 20. (a) (i) Discuss the properties and applications of ceramic materials in industries. (8)
  - (ii) With schematic diagrams illustrate the processing of fiber reinforced composites.(8)

#### Or

(b) (i) Explain the difference between commodity plastics and engineering plastics.

(8)

(ii) What do you understand by polymerization? With the help of suitable examples, compare addition and condensation polymerization.(8)

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