Reg. No. :

## **Question Paper Code: 56201**

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2018

Sixth Semester

Computer science and Engineering 15UCS601- PRINCIPLES OF COMPILER DESIGN (Regulation 2015)

Duration: Three hours

C

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer All Questions

PART A - (5x 1 = 5 Marks)

1.	Name the phase that can detect errors, when the characters remaining in the input do not form any token of the language			
	<ul><li>(a) Syntax analysis</li><li>(c) lexical analysis</li></ul>		(b) Semantic analysis	
			(d) Intermediate code generation	
2.	The right most derivation in reverse is obtained by			CO2- R
	(a) Handle	(b) Handle pruning	(c) Right most derivation	(d) Sentinels
3.	Back-Patching is useful for handling			CO3- R
	(a) Conditional ju	imps	(b) Forward reference	S
	(c) Backward references		(d) Unconditional jum	ps
4.	The information needed during an execution of a procedure is kept in a CO4- block of storage called an			
	(a) Stack	(b) File	(c) Activation record	(d) Register

- Replacement of runtime computation by compile time computation is 5.
- CO5- R
- (a) Constant folding (b) Elimination common sub expression
- (d) Algorithm optimization (c) Local optimization

$$PART - B (5 \times 3 = 15 Marks)$$

- A grammer with production  $A \rightarrow Ab/c$ . Eliminate the left recursion and compute CO1- R 6. the first and follow.
- Draw the DAG representation of a := -b\*c + d. 7. CO2- R
- 8. How three address statements are implemented? Give any one example. CO3- R
- 9. What is peephole optimization? Give the characteristics of the same. CO4- R
- CO5- R 10. When the array access in a loop is 'affine'?

$$PART - C (5 \times 16 = 80 Marks)$$

11. (a) Illustrate the possible errors that can be identified in each CO1-App (16)phase, also relate its functions by considering the following statement  $Z = X^*Y$  in the compiler.

## Or

- (b) (i) Explain various compiler construction tools. CO1- U (8)
  - (ii) Explain input buffering techniques with suitable code? CO1- U (8)
- 12. (a) Construct a predictive parser for the following grammar. CO2- App (16) $S \rightarrow a/\uparrow/(T) T \rightarrow T, S/S$ Is the parser LL(1). Show the actions of the parser for the input string (a,a)

## Or

- (b) Consider the following grammar CO<sub>2</sub>- Ana (16) $S \rightarrow As/b \quad A \rightarrow SA/a$ Construct the SLR parser and check the above grammer is SLR(1) or not.
- 13. (a) Illustrate the ways to generate intermediate code for the flow of CO3-Ana (16)control statements? Explain with examples.

Or

	(b)	(i) Generate three address code for the following ' if ' statement if	CO3- App	(8)
		$(X < 100) \  X > 200 \&\& X ! = Y) X = 0;$		
		(ii) Explain back-patching with semantic rules.	CO3- App	(8)
14.	(a)	(i) Discuss the issues to be considered in code generation.	CO4- U	(10)
		<ul> <li>(ii) Apply structure preserving transformation for the following basic block.</li> <li>a=b+c; b=a-d; c=b+c; d=a-d;</li> </ul>	CO4- App	(6)
		Or		
	(b)	(i) Explain the code generation algorithm in detail.	CO4- U	(10)
		<ul> <li>(ii) Construct DAG for the following basic block</li> <li>a=b+c</li> <li>b=a-d</li> <li>c=b+c</li> <li>d=a-d</li> </ul>	CO4- App	(6)
15.	(a)	Describe the principle sources of optimizations with example.	CO5-U	(16)
		Or		

(b) What is data reuse? Classify the different kinds of reuses. CO5-U (16)