

Question Paper Code: 54023

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2017

Fourth Semester

Computer Science and Engineering

15UCS403 - DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

(Regulation 2015)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - $(5 \times 1 = 5 \text{ Marks})$

1. The efficiency that applies to a sequence of operations performed on the same data structure is

(a) Best case Efficiency	(b) Worst case efficiency
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(c) Average case Efficiency (d) Amortized Efficiency

2. The time complexity of Matrix multiplication algorithm is (a) O(n) (b) $O(n^2)$ (c) $O(n^3)$ (d) $O(\log n)$

- 3. The Sorting method which is used for external sort is
 - (a) Bubble sort (b) Quick sort (c) Merge sort (d) Radix sort
- - (a) Feasible (b) Optimal (c) Extreme (d) None of these
- 5. The lower bound of multiplication of *n*-digit integers is
 - (a) $\Omega(n \log n)$ (b) $\Theta(n^2)$ (c) $\Omega(n)$ (d) O(n)

PART - B (5 x 3 = 15 Marks)

6. Define algorithm. Describe the notion of algorithm.

- 7. Write an algorithm to find the number of binary digits in the binary representation of a positive decimal integer.
- 8. What is augmentation and augmentation path?
- 9. Write the difference between greedy method and dynamic programming.
- 10. What are P and NP problems?

PART - C (5 x
$$16 = 80$$
 Marks)

11. (a) Explain the fundamental steps involved in algorithmic problem solving with neat sketch. (16)

Or

- (b) Explain divide and conquer strategy and illustrate quick sort with suitable example. (16)
- 12. (a) Illustrate merge sort algorithm with suitable example. Deduce its time efficiency.

(16)

(16)

Or

- (b) What is decrease and conquer strategy? Explain it with insertion sort as an example.
- 13. (a) Write the Floyd- Warshall's algorithm to solve the all-pairs shortest-path problem on a directed graph. Discuss the time complexity of the algorithm. (16)

Or

- (b) Explain the simplex method in detail. (16)
- 14. (a) Discuss backtracking approach. Apply backtracking to solve the following subset sum problem $s = \{3, 5, 6, 7\}$ and d = 15. (16)

Or

(b) Explain about the assignment problem and travelling salesman problem in detail.

(16)

15. (a) State branch and bound. Illustrate the branch-and-bound approach by applying it to the problem of assigning *n* people to *n* jobs. (16)

Or

(b) Explain Knapsack problem in detail with an example problem. (16)