Reg. No. :

# **Question Paper Code: 52123**

## M.E. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2015

## First Semester

## COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

## 15PCM103 - MODULATION AND CODING TECHNIQUES

(Regulation 2015)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

(14)

Answer ALL Questions

PART A -  $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks})$ 

- 1. Identify the differences between memory less modulation scheme and modulation scheme with memory.
- 2. State the principle of self-recovering equalization.
- 3. Write short notes on binary symmetric channel.
- 4. Illustrate the importance of Trellis coded modulation.
- 5. Draw a neat schematic diagram of turbo encoder and explain its blocks.

PART - B (
$$5 \times 14 = 70 \text{ Marks}$$
)

6. (a) Derive the Power spectra of CPFSK and CPM signals.

#### Or

- (b) Explain the power spectrum by linear modulation with memory in detail. (14)
- 7. (a) Explain the LMS algorithm. Also give the various convergence properties of LMS algorithm. (14)

- (b) What is adaptive equalization? Explain the Kalman recursive least square algorithm for adaptive equalization. (14)
- 8. (a) Derive the basic formula for capacity of the band limited AWGN waveform channel with a band limited and average power limited input. (14)

## Or

(b) Write short notes on:

(i) Modulation constrained information rate
(6)
(ii) Sphere packing and random coding bounds

9. (a) Give the four state Trellis code for 8-PSK modulation. (14)

Or
(b) Derive the eight state Trellis code for coded 8-PSK modulation. (14)

10. (a) Evaluate using mathematical description the soft-output Viterbi algorithm along with its implementation. (14)

# Or

(b) Explain turbo coding performance over Rayleigh channels. (14)

## PART - C $(1 \times 15 = 15 \text{ Marks})$

11. (a) What is set partitioning concept? Using suitable example explain the concept with respect to Trellis coded modulation. (15)

## Or

(b) Explain with derivation the modifications of MAP algorithm. (15)