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Question Paper Code: 49708

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2018

Elective

Mechanical Engineering

14UME908 - UNCONVENTIONAL MACHINING PROCESSES

(Regulation 2014)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

1. Unconventional machining process

- (a) employ a traditional tool for material removal
- (b) do not employ a traditional tool for material removal
- (c) employ a single point cutting tool for machining.
- (d) employ a multipoint cutting tool for machining

2. Match the following non-traditional machining processes with the corresponding material removal mechanisms

Machining process

Mechanism of material removal

P. Chemical machining

1. Erosion

Q. Electro-chemical machining

2. Corrosive reaction

R. Electro-discharge machining

3. Ion displacement

S. Ultrasonic machining

4. Fusion and vaporization

(a) P-2, Q-3, R-4, S-1

(b) P-2, Q-4, R-3, S-1

(c) P-3, Q-2, R-4, S-1

(d) P-2, Q-3, R-1, S-4

3. The vibrating frequency used for the tool in Ultrasonic machining is of the order of
- (a) 10,000 oscillations per second (b) 20,000 oscillations per second
(c) 35,000 oscillations per second (d) 45,000 oscillations per second
4. In which of the following gases is not used in Abrasive jet machining?
- (a) Air (b) Nitrogen (c) Carbon di-oxide (d) Argon
5. Tool material used in EDM process is
- (a) Copper (b) Copper – Tungsten (c) Graphite (d) All the above
6. In EDM, better surface finish is obtained at
- (a) low frequency and low discharge current
(b) low frequency and high discharge current
(c) high frequency and low discharge current
(d) high frequency and high discharge current
7. In which of the following methods, an electrolyte is used
- (a) Ultrasonic Machining (b) Electrochemical Machining
(c) Abrasive Jet Machining (d) Laser Beam Machining
8. In which of the following, an electrochemical oxidation on the work surface takes place
- (a) Electrochemical grinding (b) Electrical discharge Machining
(c) Electrochemical Machining (d) Ultrasonic Machining
9. The metal is removed in Plasma arc machining due to
- (a) erosion (b) chemical reaction
(c) melting of metal (d) grinding
10. Identify which is a solid state laser
- (a) Ruby laser
(b) Neodymium doped glass laser
(c) Neodymium doped Yitrum-Aluminium-Garnet laser
(d) None of the above

PART - B (5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

11. State the characteristics of unconventional machining processes
12. Name the carrier gases used in AJM process
- .
13. Name the dielectric fluids commonly used in EDM process.
14. List the design goals of RED algorithm.
15. Identify the essential constituents of the electron gun.

PART - C (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

16. (a) Discuss the various classification of unconventional machining process. (16)

Or

(b) (i) Discuss in detail about 802.11 architecture. (16)
17. (a) Explain the principle, process parameters of abrasive water jet machining process with necessary sketch and also state its merits. (16)

Or

(b) Describe the effects of the following parameters on working accuracy and rate of metal removal in AJM: Grain size; Jet velocity; Standoff distance. (16)
18. (a) Explain the principle, process parameters of wire EDM process with necessary sketch and also state its applications. (16)

Or

(b) Explain the process of wire cut EDM and list any two of its advantages, limitations and applications. (16)
19. (a) Explain the principle, process parameters of ECM process with necessary sketch and also state its applications. (16)

Or

- (b) With a help of a neat illustration, explain the process of ECG and ECH. (16)
20. (a) Describe, with the help of a neat sketch, the working of a solid state laser beam machining process. (16)

Or

- (b) Explain the principle, process parameters of Electron beam machining process with necessary sketch and also state its applications (16)