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**Question Paper Code: 37402**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2018

Seventh Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

01UEC702 - OPTICAL COMMUNICATION AND NETWORKS

(Regulation 2013)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

1. What is total internal reflection?
2. Define phase and group velocity.
3. What do you mean by polarization dispersion in a fiber?
4. Draw the schematic representation of expanded beam connectors.
5. Define internal quantum efficiency of a LED.
6. What is avalanche effect?
7. Define quantum limit.
8. State the significance of maintaining the fiber outer diameter constant.
9. What is solitons?
10. What is optical CDMA?

PART - B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

11. (a) (i) With diagram, explain acceptance angle and numerical aperture of fibers. (8)  
(ii) Classify fibers and explain them. (8)

Or

- (b) With diagram, explain acceptance angle and numerical aperture of fibers. (16)

12. (a) Discuss in detail about material and waveguide dispersion. (16)

Or

- (b) (i) Describe the three types of fiber misalignment that contribute to insertion loss at an optical fiber joint. (8)

- (ii) Explain the major categories of multiport fiber optic coupler. (8)

13. (a) (i) Describe the operation of a injection laser. (8)

- (ii) Compare the optical sources LED and ILD. (8)

Or

- (b) Explain in detail about construction and working principle of PIN Photodiode. (16)

14. (a) Explain the fundamental receiver operation in optical communication link. (16)

Or

- (b) Derive the probability of fiber optic receiver. (16)

15. (a) Explain in detail SONET layers and frame structure with diagram. (16)

Or

- (b) Discuss the following:

- (i) WDM networks (8)

- (ii) Ultra high capacity networks (8)