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# **Question Paper Code: 34204**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2018

Fourth Semester

Computer Science and Engineering

## 01UCS404 - DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

(Regulation 2013)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions.

PART A - (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

- 1. What is an algorithm?
- 2. Differentiate time complexity from space complexity.
- 3. How divide and conquer technique can be applied to binary trees?
- 4. What is knapsack problem?
- 5. Define dynamic programming.
- 6. State the uses of memory functions to solve knapsack problem.
- 7. Define feasible solution. Give an example.
- 8. List the steps for simplex methods.
- 9. Determine the additional features required in branch-and-bound when compared to backtracking.
- 10. Define Hamiltonian circuit problem in an undirected graph.

#### PART - B ( $5 \times 16 = 80 \text{ Marks}$ )

11. (a) Briefly discuss the steps in designing and analyzing an algorithm. (16)

#### Or

- (b) Solve the following recurrence relations (16) a) x(n)=x(n-1) + 5 for n > 1 x(1)=0b) x(n)=3x(n-1) for n > 1 x(1)=4c) x(n)=x(n-1)+n for n > 0 x(0)=0d) x(n)=x(n/2)+n for n > 1 x(1)=1 (solve for  $n=2^k$ ) e) x(n)=x(n/3)+1 for n > 1 x(1)=1 (solve for  $n=3^k$ )
- 12. (a) Write an algorithm for Quicksort and sort the list 5, 3, 1, 9, 8, 2, 4, 7. Also find its time complexity. (16)

Or

- (b) Discriminate the following solutions based on the time complexity with necessary justification
  - (i) Strassen's matrix multiplication (8)
  - (ii) Multiplication of largest integer (8)
- 13. (a) What is optimal binary search tree? Write the algorithm to find the optimal binary search tree by dynamic programming. (16)

Or

- (b) Write the Floyd's algorithm for solving all pair shortest path. (16)
- 14. (a) Apply the maximum matching algorithm to the following bipartite graphs. (16)



Or

(b) Explain briefly about the maximum-flow problem with an example.				
15. (a) Analyze the time and space complexity of backtracking routine for				
(i) The n-queens problem	(8)			
(ii) Hamiltonian cycle problem	(8)			
0-				

### Or

(b) Draw the State-space tree of solving the four queens problem by backtracking. (16)