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Question Paper Code: 55B04

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2018

Fifth Semester

Biomedical Engineering

15UBM504 - PRINCIPLES OF DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

(Regulation 2015)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (5 x 1 = 5 Marks)

- In radix 2 FFT the total number of complex multiplications are CO1- R
(a) $(N/2) \log_2 N$ (b) $N \log_2 N$ (c) $(N*N) \log_2 N$ (d) $\log_2(N/2)$
- The poles of the Chebyshev filter lie on a CO2- R
(a) Circle (b) Ellipse (c) Parabola (d) Hyperbola
- In linear phase realization, equal valued coefficients are taken common for reducing the requisite number of _____. CO3- R
(a) Adders (b) Subtractors (c) Multipliers (d) Dividers
- The error in the filter output that results from rounding or truncating calculations within the filter is called CO4- R
(a) Coefficient quantization error (b) Adder overflow limit cycle
(c) Round off noise (d) Limit cycles
- In Barlett window, the triangular function resembles the tapering of rectangular window sequence _____ from the middle to the ends. CO5- R
(a) Linearly (b) Elliptically (c) Hyperbolically (d) Parabolically

PART – B (5 x 3= 15Marks)

6. Find DFT of the sequence $x(n)=\{1,2,3,0\}$ using DIF algorithm CO1-U
7. Determine order of the Butterworth filter for the given specification. Pass band attenuation is -4db with frequency 10rad/sec and stop band attenuation is -20db with frequency 30rad/sec. CO2-App
8. What are the desirable and undesirable features of FIR filters CO3-U
9. The filter coefficient $H=-0.673$ is represented by sign magnitude fixed point arithmetic. If the word length is 6 bits, compute the quantization error due to truncation. CO4-App
10. Estimate the power density Spectrum of $x(n) = \{1, 2, 4\}$ using autocorrelation CO5-U

PART – C (5 x 16= 80Marks)

11. (a) Find the DFT of the Sequence CO1- App (16)

$$X(n)= \begin{cases} 1 & \text{for } 0 \leq n \leq 2 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

For $N=4$ then plot Magnitude and angle of $X(K)$

Or

- (b) Determine the IDFT of the following sequence using DIT-FFT method. CO1- App (16)

$$X(K)=\{0,-\sqrt{2}+j(2+\sqrt{2}),0,\sqrt{2}-j(2-\sqrt{2}),8,\sqrt{2}+j(2-\sqrt{2}),0,-\sqrt{2}-j(2+\sqrt{2})\}$$

12. (a) Design a Chebyshev filter for the following specification using bilinear transformation and impulse invariance method CO2- App (16)

$$\begin{cases} 0.8 \leq H(e^{jw}) \leq 1 & \text{for } 0 \leq w \leq 0.2\pi \\ H(e^{jw}) \leq 0.2 & \text{for } 0.6\pi \leq w \leq \pi \end{cases}$$

Or

- (b) For the given specification, design a Butterworth high pass filter CO2- App (16)
 $\alpha_p=3\text{db}$, $\alpha_s=15\text{db}$, $\Omega_p=1000$ rad/sec and $\Omega_s=500$ rad/sec. Convert the analog transfer function to digital using bilinear transformation.

13. (a) Design a FIR filter using hanning window for the specification given CO3- App (16)

$$H_d e^{(jw)} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{for } -\pi/4 \leq w \leq \pi \\ 0 & \text{for } w \leq \pi/4 \end{cases}$$

Or

- (b) Determine the filter coefficients $h(n)$ obtained by sampling CO3- App (16)

$$H_d e^{(jw)} = \begin{cases} e^{-j(N-1)w/2} & \text{for } 0 \leq w \leq \pi/2 \\ 0 & \text{for } \pi/2 \leq w \leq \pi \end{cases}$$

14. (a) Explain the quantization process and errors introduced due to quantization? CO4-U (16)

Or

(b) Discuss the effects of finite word length in FIR digital filters CO4- U (16)

15. (a) Derive the expression for discrete wavelet transform. CO5- U (16)

Or

(b) Explain in detail about different types of non-parametric estimation of power spectrum density. CO5- U (16)

