Reg. No. :										
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# **Question Paper Code: 52297**

M.E. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2016

Elective

## COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

## 15PCM527 - EM BANDGAP STRUCTURES FOR ANTENNAS

(Regulation 2015)

Duration: Three hours

Answer ALL Questions

## PART - A (5 x 20 = 100 Marks)

- 1. (a) (i) Apply the finite difference approximation for solving the parabolic PDEs. (10)
  - (ii) Explain the finite element method with an application. (10)

#### Or

(b) Apply the transmission line matrix method for a one dimensional conducting system.

(20)

Maximum: 100 Marks

- 2. (a) (i) Explain various EBG materials and their uses and limitations in micro strip antennas. (15)
  - (ii) Mention the limitations of EBG materials. (5)

#### Or

- (b) Discuss the characteristics of PBG materials and also mention their limitations and applications. (20)
- 3. (a) Explain the various configurations in EBG structures with a neat diagram. (20)

Or

(b) (i) Explain the band gap characterization of PBG structures. (10)

(ii) Classify and compare EBG and PBG structures.	(10)
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4. (a) Explain in detail about the physical origin of photonic band gaps of one dimensional photonic crystal. (20)

# Or

	(b) (i) Explain about the localized modes at defects of photonic crystals.				
		(ii) Discuss in brief about the surface states.	(10)		
5.	(a)	Explain the design of photonic crystals using a reflecting dielectric for applications.	various (20)		
		Or			
	(b)	(i) Explain about the resonant cavity design for photonic crystals.	(10)		

(ii) Discuss in detail about the waveguide design.

(10)