Question Paper Code: 31541

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2016

Fourth Semester

Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering

01UEI401 - CONTROL ENGINEERING

(Regulation 2013)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

- 1. Compare open loop and closed loop control system.
- 2. Find the transfer function of the given electric network.



- 3. Define Type and order of a system.
- 4. Distinguish between static and dynamic error coefficients.
- 5. List out the frequency domain specifications.
- 6. Draw the circuit of lead compensator and draw its pole-zero diagram.
- 7. State Nyquist stability criterion.
- 8. Give the expression for finding the 'centroid' in the construction of root locus.
- 9. Define sampling theorem.
- 10. Mention the need of state variables.

11. (a) (i) For the mechanical system shown in figure write the differential equations and hence find $\frac{\theta_2(s)}{T(s)}$. (8)



(ii) Draw the force-voltage and force-current analogous circuits for the given mechanical system. (8)





(b) Find the transfer function C(s)/R(s) using SFG Mason's gain formula. (16)



- 12. (a) (i) Derive an expression for time response of a second order under damped unity feedback system when excited with an unit step input. (10)
 - (ii) Derive an expression of peak time and rise time for time response of a second order under damped unity feedback system.

31541

- (b) (i) A unity feedback system has $G(s) = \frac{1}{s(1+s)}$. The input to the system is described by $r(t) = 1 + 2t + 1.5t^2$. (10)
 - (ii) Determine the position, velocity and acceleration coefficients for the unity feedback systems having forward loop transfer function $G(s) = \frac{K(1+s)(1+2s)}{s^2(s^2+4s+20)}$. (6)
- 13. (a) The open loop transfer function of unity feedback system is given by $G(s) = \frac{1}{s^2(1+s)(1+2s)}$. Sketch the polar plot and determine the gain margin and phase margin. (16)

Or

- (b) The open loop transfer function of certain unity feedback control system is given by $G(s) = \frac{12}{s(s+2)}$. Design a lead compensation such that the closed loop system satisfies the following specifications. (a) Static Velocity error constant = 24 sec⁻¹, Phase margin = 55 deg and Gain margin \ge 13 db. (16)
- 14. (a) Sketch the root locus for the unity feedback system whose open loop transfer function is given by $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s^2 + 6s + 10)}$. Determine the range of 'K' for which the system to be stable. (16)

Or

- (b) (i) For the characteristic equation $F(s)=s^6+s^5-2s^4-3s^3-7s^2-4s-4$. Find the number of roots falling in the right half and left half of the s-plane. (10)
 - (ii) The open loop transfer function of an unity feedback system is given by $G(s) = \frac{K(s+2)}{s(s+1)(s+3)(s+5)}$. Determine the range of K for which the system is just stable. (6)
- 15. (a) (i) Obtain the state model of the system described by the following transfer function

$$\frac{y(S)}{u(s)} = \frac{5}{s^2 + 6s + 7} \,. \tag{8}$$

31541

(ii) Obtain the state transition matrix for the state model whose system matrix A is

given by A=
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
. (8)

Or

(b) (i) Compute $x_1(t)$ and $x_2(t)$ of the system described by $\begin{bmatrix} \cdot \\ x_1 \\ \cdot \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$,

where the initial conditions are $\begin{bmatrix} x_1(0) \\ x_2(0) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$. (8)

(ii) Compute the transfer function of a linear time-invariant system is represented by

the state equation
$$\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ X \end{array} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} X + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} U \text{ and } Y = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} X$$
. (8)