

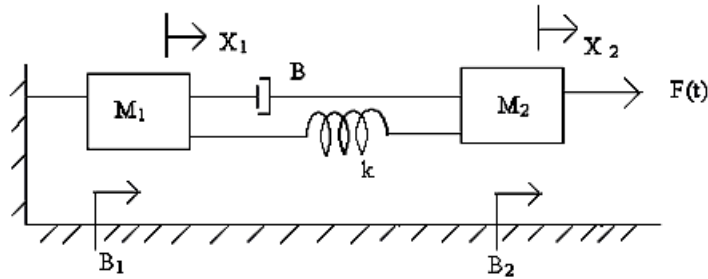


5. If the Nyquist plot of the loop transfer function  $G(s)H(s)$  of a closed-loop system encloses the  $(-1, j0)$  point in the  $G(s)H(s)$  plane, the gain margin of the system is
- (a) zero (b) greater than zero  
(c) less than zero (d) infinity
6. Which of the following is the time domain method of determining stability of a control system
- (a) Bode plot (b) Nyquist plot  
(c) Root locus (d) Nichols chart
7. The equation  $2S^4 + S^3 + 3S^2 + 5S + 10$  has \_\_\_\_\_ number of roots in the left half of s-plane.
- (a) One (b) Two (c) Three (d) Four
8. Consider the following statements regarding root loci:
1. All root loci start from the respective poles of  $G(s) H(s)$ .
  2. All root loci end at the respective zeros of  $G(s) H(s)$  or go to infinity.
  3. The root loci are symmetrical about the imaginary axis of the s-plane.
- On these statements:
- (a) 1, 2 and 3 are correct (b) 1 and 2 are correct  
(c) 1 and 3 are correct (d) 2 and 3 are correct
9. The state space approach is applicable to the control systems which are
- (a) Time variant (b) Time invariant (c) Both (a) and (b) (d) None of these
10. The advantage of state space model is
- (a) Applicable for linear and non-linear system  
(b) Applicable for only linear system controllable  
(c) Applicable for time invariant system only  
(d) Applicable for continuous –time system only

PART – B (3 x 8= 24 Marks)

**(Answer any three of the following questions)**

11. Write the differential equations governing the Mechanical system shown in figure and determine the transfer function. (8)



12. A unity feedback systems has  $G(s) = \frac{1}{s(1+s)}$ . The input to the system is described by  $r(t) = 4 + 6t + 2t^3$ . Find the generalized error coefficients and steady state error. (8)
13. Consider the unity feedback system having an open loop transfer function  $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(1+0.5s)(1+4s)}$ . Sketch the polar plot and find the value of K so that (i) gain margin is 20db and (ii) phase margin is  $30^\circ$ . (8)
14. For the characteristic equation  $F(s) = s^6 + s^5 - 2s^4 - 3s^3 - 7s^2 - 4s - 4$ . Find the number roots falling in the right half and left half of the s-plane. (8)
15. Explain sampling theorem and Sample & Hold operation in detail (8)