## **Question Paper Code: 52003**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2020

Second Semester

Civil Engineering

## 01UPH203- MATERIAL SCIENCE

(Common to Mechanical Engineering)

(Regulation 2013)

Duration: One hour

Maximum: 30 Marks

PART A -  $(6 \times 1 = 6 \text{ Marks})$ 

## (Answer any six of the following questions)

1.	In the case of	, the valence band and the conduction band overlap each other					
	(a) conductors	(b) dielectrics	(c) insulators	(d) semiconductors			
2.	The valence electrons a	re the n	cleus and they are bound.				
	(a) ionic	(b) covalent	(c) hydrogen	(d) metallic			
3.	The pure Si and Ge Ser	he pure Si and Ge Semiconducting materials have bonds.					
	<ul><li>(a) intrinsic semiconductor</li><li>(c) n-type semiconductor</li></ul>		(b) compound semiconductor				
			(d) p-type semiconductor				
4.	emiconductors have temperature coefficient						
	(a) positive	(b) negative	(c) neutral	(d) infinite			
5.	n the case of paramagnetic materials the spin magnetic moments of the adjutant atoms are aligned						
	<ul><li>(a) parallel to each other</li><li>(c) randomly</li></ul>		(b) antiparallel to each other				
			(d) antiparallel but of unequal magnitude				
6.	The superconducting st	ate is perfectly	in nature.				
	(a) Diamagnetic	(b) heat capacity	(c) isotopic effect	(d) entropy			

7.	occurs when a dielectric contains occluded gas bubbles.				
	<ul><li>(a) thermal breakdown</li><li>(c) intrinsic breakdown</li></ul>		(b) defect breakdown		
			(d) discharge breakdown		
8.	8 Polarization occur in Ferrites and semiconductors.				
	(a) Electronic	(b) Ionic	(c) Orientation	(d) Space charge	
9. Which of the following technique is used to form metallic glasses?				?	
	(a) Slow cooling	(b) Quenching	(c) Melt spinnin	ng (d) Hardening	
10.	. Milling, Lithographic method and machining are examples of				
	<ul><li>(a) bottom-up approach</li><li>(c) plasma assisted technique</li></ul>		<ul><li>(b) sputtering technique</li><li>(d) top-down approach</li></ul>		
		PART - B(3)	x 8= 24 Marks)		

## (Answer any three of the following questions)

- Derive an expression for electron concentration in conductor using Fermi distribution function. Use it to find the Fermi energy of electrons at absolute zero. (8)
- 12. Obtain an expression for the intrinsic charge density of an intrinsic semiconductor. (8)
- 13. Explain the domain theory of ferromagnetism. Using that theory, explain the formation of hysteresis in ferromagnetic materials. (8)
- 14. Define Local field in a dielectric. Obtain an expression for the internal field in dielectric and hence Deduce Clausius-Mosotti equations. (8)
- 15. What are nano materials? How nano materials are synthesised by sol gel and ball milling technique. (8)