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**Question Paper Code: 55102**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2020

Fifth Semester

Civil Engineering

15UCE502 – FOUNDATION ENGINEERING

(Regulation 2015)

Duration: One hour

Maximum: 30Marks

PART A - (6 x 1 = 6 Marks)

**(Answer any six of the following questions)**

- Which test is suitable for highly resistant strata? CO1- R  
(a) rotary drilling (b) wash boring  
(c) power operated auger (d) hand operated auger
- By using undisturbed samples which of the following can be determined CO1- U  
(a) Compressibility (b) Grain size  
(c) Specific gravity (d) Plasticity characteristics
- For determining the ultimate bearing capacity of soil, the recommended size of a square bearing plate to be used in load plate test should be 30 to 75 cm square with a minimum thickness of CO2-R  
(a) 5 mm (b) 15 mm (c) 20 mm (d) 25mm
- In shallow foundation if  $R_w = 1$  &  $R_w' = 0.5$  than where the water table lies: CO2- R  
(a) At base of footing (b) Below the footing  
(c) At the ground level (d) Anywhere at the mid
- Based on the function, piles can be classified into \_\_\_\_\_ types. CO3- U  
(a) 4 (b) 6 (c) 8 (d) 3
- Cast-in-situ piles may be classified in to \_\_\_\_\_ classes. CO3- R  
(a) Three (b) Eight (c) Two (d) Four
- The coefficient of active earth pressure for a loose sand having an angle of internal friction of  $30^\circ$  is CO4- U  
(a)  $1/3$  (b) 3 (c) 1 (d)  $1/2$

8. The pressure exerted by the soil towards the wall, then this resistance is called as CO4- R  
 (a) Active (b) Passive (c) At rest (d) None of the above
9. The spring stiffness influenced by CO5- U  
 (a) Type of soil (b) Contact pressure distribution  
 (c) Embedment of the foundation block (d) All of the above
10. Steining is a component of which of the below type of foundation? CO5- U  
 (a) Pile (b) Strap (c) Isolated (d) Well

PART – B (3 x 8= 24 Marks)

**(Answer any three of the following questions)**

11. Explain in detail the geophysical methods of soil exploration with a neat sketch. CO1- U (8)
12. A Circular footing is resting on a stiff saturated clay with  $q_u = 250 \text{ kN/m}^2$ . The depth of foundation is 2 m. Determine the diameter of the footing if the column load is 600 kN. Assume a factor of safety of 2.5. The bulk unit weight of soil is  $20 \text{ kN/m}^3$ . CO2- U (8)
13. A group of 9 piles, 12m long and 250mm in diameter is to be arranged in a square form in clay with an average unconfined compressive strength of  $60 \text{ KN/m}^2$ . Work out the centre to centre spacing of the piles for a efficiency factor of 1. Neglect bearing at the tip of the piles. CO3- App (8)
14. Comment on Slope stability Analysis and the methods involved in it. CO4- U (8)
15. Explain in detail about the different methods for construction of well foundation. CO5- U (8)