## **Question Paper Code: 34501**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2019

Fourth Semester

Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering

01UEI401 - CONTROL ENGINEERING

(Regulation 2013)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

- 1. Compare open loop and closed loop control system.
- 2. Find the transfer function of the given electric network.



- 3. Define Type and order of a system.
- 4. Distinguish between static and dynamic error coefficients.
- 5. List out the frequency domain specifications.
- 6. What is compensator?
- 7. Relate the roots of the characteristic equation with stability.
- 8. Define centroid.
- 9. Define sampling theorem.
- 10. Write the solution of homogeneous state equations.

## PART - B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

11. (a) (i) For the mechanical system shown in figure write the differential equations and hence find  $\frac{\theta_2(s)}{T(s)}$ . (8)



(ii) Draw the force-voltage and force-current analogous circuits for the given mechanical system.



Or

(b) Draw the signal flow graph and find C(S) / R(S) using Mason's gain formula for the system shown in figure. (16)



12. (a) The open loop transfer of a feedback control system with unity feedback given by

$$G(s) = \frac{40}{s(1+0.5s)}$$

Find the error constants for the system. Also obtain the steady state error when the input is  $r(t) = 1 + 5t + 10t^2$ . (16)

## Or

- (b) Closed loop transfer function of a system with unity feedback is given by  $C(s)/R(s) = (Ks + b) / (s^2 + as + b)$ . Find the open loop transfer function G(s) and also show that Steady state error with unit ramp input is given by (a-k)/b. (16)
- 13. (a) The open loop transfer function of unity feedback system is given by  $G(s) = \frac{10(s+2)}{s(s+1)(s+3)}$ Sketch the polar plot and determine the gain margin and phase margin. (16)

## Or

- (b) Design a suitable compensator for a system with open-loop transfer function is  $G(s) = \frac{1}{S(s+1)(0.5S+1)}$ , so that the static velocity error constant  $K_v$  is 5 sec<sup>-1</sup>, the phase margin is at least 40°, and the gain margin is at least 10 dB. (16)
- 14. (a) Sketch the root locus for the unity feedback system whose open loop transfer function is given by  $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s^2 + 6s + 10)}$ . Determine the range of 'K' for which the system to be stable. (16)
  - Or
  - (b) Sketch the root locus of the system whose open loop transfer function is  $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+4)(s+2)}$ Identify the value of 'K' so that the damping ratio of the closed loop system is 0.5. (16)

15. (a) A LTI system is characterized by the state equation

$$\begin{bmatrix} \bullet \\ x_1 \\ \bullet \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

Where 'u' is a unit step function. Compute the solution of these equation assuming initial condition  $x_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$  (16)

Or

(b) (i) Obtain the state model of the system described by the following transfer function

$$\frac{y(S)}{u(s)} = \frac{5}{s^2 + 6s + 7} \,. \tag{8}$$

(ii) Obtain the state transition matrix for the state model whose system matrix A is

given by 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
. (8)