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## B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOV 2019

Fifth Semester

## **Biomedical Engineering**

## 15UBM503 - BIO CONTROL SYSTEM

(Regulation 2015)

Maximum: 100 Marks

Duration: Three hours

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - 
$$(10 \text{ x } 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$$

1. Force acting on a mass M causing displacement x is given by CO1- R

(a) 
$$F = M \frac{dx}{dt}$$
 (b)  $F = M \frac{d^2x}{dt^2}$  (c)  $F = Mx$  (d)  $F = Mx^2$ 

2. What is the equation pertaining to Kirchoff's voltage law around loop 1 in CO1- U given figure.



(a)
$$V = \frac{I}{R} + C \int I dt$$
 (b)  $V = IR + C \frac{dI}{dt}$  (c) $V = \frac{I}{R} + \frac{1}{C} \int I dt$  (d)  $V = IR + \frac{1}{C} \int I dt$ 

3. What should be the value of K in the transfer function  $\frac{C(S)}{R(S)} = \frac{16}{S^2 + KS + 16}$  CO2- R given that the response of the system is critically damped.

- 4. For type 1 system, the steady state error due to ramp input is equal to CO2- R
  - (a)  $1/K_P$  (b)  $1/K_V$  (c) 1/Ka (d)  $1/(1+K_P)$
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_ is defined as the value of gain to be added to system in order CO3- R to bring the system to verge of instability.
  - (a) Phase Margin (b) Phase cross over frequency
  - (c) Gain Margin (d) Gain cross over frequency

6.	indicates the additional phase lag that can be provided to the system without affecting stability.			CO3 R	
	(a) Phase Margin		(b) Phase cross over frequ	uency	
	(c) Gain Margin		(d) Gain cross over frequ	ency	
7.	System output is stable for limited range of variation of its parameters is			CO4- R	
	(a) Absolutely Stable	(b) Conditionally Stable	(c) Limitedly Stable	(d) Unstable	
8.	. The Nyquist plot of a open loop transfer function G(jw)H(jw) of a system CO4 encloses the (-1,j0) point. The gain margin of the system is				
	(a) Greater than Zero	(b) Less than Zero	(c) Equal to Zero (d)	Equal to One	
9.	9 feedback is highly common in physiological systems. CO				
	(a) Embedded	(b) Segregated	(c) Positive	(d) Negative	
10.	. Pulse oximeter in physiological control system, receives physiological CO5 signals from the patient and processes them to produce				
	(a) Heart Rate	(b) SpO <sub>2</sub>	(c) Heart Rate & SpO <sub>2</sub>	(d) BP	
		PART - B (5 x 2 = 2)	10Marks)		
11.	Compare open loop and closed loop system.			CO1- U	
12.	Differentiate transient response and steady state response.			CO2- U	
13.	State the advantages of frequency response.			CO3- U	
14.	Comment on the stability of the following characteristic equation. $S^3+3S^2+S+15=0$			CO4- App	
15.	State the need for modeling in physiological system.			CO5- Ana	
		PART – C (5 x 10	5= 80Marks)		
16.	(a) (i) Write the d	lifferential equation gove	erning the mechanical (	CO1- App (10)	

(a) (i) Write the differential equation governing the mechanical CO1- App (10) system shown in figure. Draw the F-V and F-I electrical analogous circuits and verify by writing mesh and node equation.



(ii) Determine the transfer function of the network in Fig.





(b) Convert the block diagram to signal flow graph and determine the CO1- App (16) transfer function using mason's gain formula.



17. (a) A positional control system with velocity feedback is shown in CO2- App (16) figure. What is the response c(t) to the unit step input. Given that  $\zeta=0.5$ . Also calculate rise time, peak time, Peak overshoot and settling time.



- (b) The open loop transfer function of a feedback control system is CO2- App (16) given by  $G(S)H(S) = \frac{100}{S(S+4)}$ . Determine the static error coefficients and dynamic error coefficients for the input  $r(t)=2t^2+5t+10$ .
- 18. (a) Draw the Bode plot for CO3- App (16)  $G(S)H(S) = \frac{S+3}{(S+2)(S^2+2S+25)}$  Also find Gain crossover and phase cross over frequency.

Or

(b) The open loop transfer function of a system is given by CO3- App (16)  $G(S)H(S) = \frac{10}{S(S+2)(S+5)}$ Sketch the polar plot and determine gain margin and phase margin

Sketch the polar plot and determine gain margin and phase margin.

19. (a) A unity feedback closed loop system has an open loop transfer CO4- Ana (16) function  $G(S)H(S) = \frac{K(S+1.5)}{S(S+1)(S+5)}$ . Sketch the Root locus and determine the range of K for which the system is stable.

## Or

- (b) Sketch a Nyquist plot for a system in open loop transfer function CO4- Ana (16)  $G(S)H(S) = \frac{K(1+0.5S)(1+S)}{(1+10S)(S-1)}$ . Determine the range of K for which the system is stable.
- 20. (a) Illustrate physiological control system with suitable examples. CO5- U (16) Or
  - (b) Explain the linear model of Cardiovascular System. CO5- U (16)