Reg. No. :

## **Question Paper Code: 41451**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2017

Fifth Semester

**Electronics and Communication Engineering** 

## 14UEC501 - DIGITAL COMMUNICATION

(Regulation 2014)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

- 1. Examples of digital communication are
  - (a) ISDN (b) Modems
  - (c) Classical telephony (d) All the above
- 2. Advantages of digital communication are

(a)	Easy multiplexing	(b) Easy processing
(c)	Reliable	(d) All the above

### 3. What is a sampling unit?

- (a) The basic unit containing the elements of the population to be sampled
- (b) The sampling frame
- (c) All the individual elements of the final sample, drawn together
- (d) The method used to collect the sample
- 4. Channel coding relates to area such as
  - (a) Waveform coding (b) Structured sequence
  - (c) Both (a) and (b) (d) None of these
- 5. Noise figure measures the
  - (a) Power degradation (b) Noise degradation
  - (c) SNR degradation (d) None of these

6.	What is	symbol	rate	packing?
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- (a) Maximum possible symbol transmission rate
- (b) Maximum possible symbol receiving rate
- (c) Maximum bandwidth
- (d) Maximum ISI value allowed
- 7. Which modulation scheme is also called as on-off keying method?
- (a) ASK(b) FSK(c) PSK(d) GMSK8. The coherent modulations techniques are<br/>(a) PSK(b) FSK(c) ASK(d) All the above
- 9. Pseudorandom signal \_\_\_\_\_ predicted.
  - (a) Can be (b) Cannot be (c) Both (a) and (b) (d) None of these
- 10. The frequency hopping system uses \_\_\_\_\_ modulation scheme.
  - (a) FSK (b) BPSK (c) MFSK (d) MPSK

PART - B (5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- 11. Write short notes on channel classification. Give examples.
- 12. What is a sampling unit?
- 13. What is Inter Symbol Interference (ISI)?
- 14. Define QAM and draw its constellation diagram.
- 15. What is meant by frequency hop and types of hopping systems?

PART - C (5 x 
$$16 = 80$$
 Marks)

16. (a) Draw the block diagram of digital communication systems and explain each block in detail. (16)

#### Or

- (b) Classify channels. Explain the mathematical model of any two communication channels. (16)
- 17. (a) Explain in detail Quantization Noise and Signal to Noise Ratio. (16)

#### Or

- (b) Explain in detail the various source coding techniques for speech signal and compare their performance.
  (16)
- 18. (a) Explain the various types of synchronization required in digital communication systems. Discuss in detail the open loop bit synchronization technique used in binary receiver. (16)

#### Or

- (b) Explain the operation of Detection-Maximum Likelihood Detector using signal constellation diagram. (16)
- 19. (a) Compare the performance of various coherent non-coherent digital detection systems. (16)

#### Or

- (b) Explain the operation of QPSK with neat diagram. (16)
- 20. (a) Explain in detail about direct–sequence spread spectrum with coherent binary phaseshift keying. (16)

#### Or

(b) Explain about the Frequency Hop-Spread Spectrum system in detail. (16)

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