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Reg. No.:					

Question Paper Code: 65228

5 Year M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY/JUNE 2013.

Third Semester

Software Engineering

ESE 031 — DATA STRUCTURES

(Regulation 2010)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. A Character array A[2][3][4] is stored using row major order. What will be the address of the element A[2][2][1]? (Assume base address = 310)
- 2. How will you partition the array into 2 subsets such that elements >x are in one subset and the remaining in other subset?
- 3. Write a pseudocode to delete the last element in a singly linked list.
- 4. How will you implement insertion on a circular queue.
- 5. Draw the tree for the following specifications. Preorder: *+AB+CD, Postorder: AB+CD+*.
- 6. What is a complete binary tree? Give an example.
- 7. Write the adjacency list for the graph Fig 1.

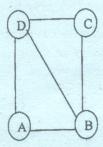


Fig. 1

8. Give the multiply linked list representation for the following sparse matrix

 $\begin{pmatrix}
-7 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 4 & 0 & 5 \\
0 & 6 & 0 & 4
\end{pmatrix}$

- 9. What is rehashing? How does it serve to overcome the drawbacks of linear probing?
- 10. Write the limitations of compaction routine.

PART B - (5 × 16 = 80 marks)

11. (a) Given a stack S and a queue Q, write procedures FILL_S which will empty the contents of the stack S and insert them into the queue Q and FILL_Q which will fill the stack S with the elements deleted from the queue Q. Implement the procedures with S and Q having an array representation.

Or

- (b) Give the procedure to evaluate a postfix expression. Using this algorithm evaluate $A + BC \uparrow D$ for A = 2, B = -1, C = 2 and D = 3.
- 12. (a) How will you represent a priority queue using an array? Give the procedure for deleting and inserting elements in a priority queue.

Or

- (b) (i) Write an algorithm to store the contents of a stack in a queue.
 - (ii) Write the algorithm to insert in the middle of a doubly linked list.
- 13. (a) In a railway reservation centre, Railway employee serves a single queue of passengers. Every passenger receives a token as soon as he/she enters the queue. After the service has been completed, the token is returned to the railway employee.
 - (i) Implement this system using an appropriate data structure, Simulate a random arrival and departure of passengers. (8)
 - (ii) Each passenger is categorized according to their nature of service and also priority is assigned to them. Simulate and show how the passengers are serviced. (8)

Or

(b) Write a recursive and non-recursive algorithm to search for a particular element in a binary tree.

- 14. (a) Suppose a binary tree T is in memory. Write a non-recursive procedure for each of the following.
 - (i) Finding the number of nodes in T.
 - (ii) Finding the depth D of T.
 - (iii) Finding the number of terminal nodes in T.

Or

(b) Write the algorithms for Graph traversals. Trace the algorithms for the graph in Fig.2. (Start from Vertex C)

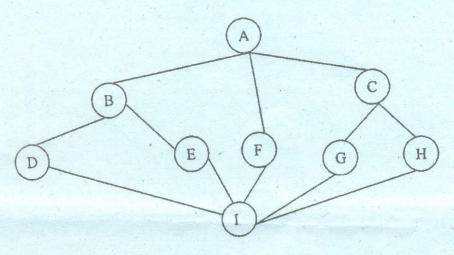


Fig. 2

15. (a) Explain first-fit allocation algorithm. What are the improvements that can be made in the first fit method?

Or

(b) Write a note on processing Direct files and indexed sequential files.