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**Question Paper Code: 57402**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019

Seventh Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

15UEC702 - OPTICAL COMMUNICATION AND NETWORKS

(Regulation 2015)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

PART A - (5 x 1 = 5 Marks)

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ ray passes through the axis of the fiber core. CO1- R  
(a) Reflected      (b) Refracted      (c) Meridional      (d) Shew
2. Dispersion is used to describe the CO2- R  
(a) Splitting of white light into its component colors.  
(b) Propagation of light in straight lines.  
(c) Bending of a beam of light when it goes from one medium to another.  
(d) Bending of a beam of light when it strikes a mirror
3. The absence of \_\_\_\_\_ in LEDs limits the internal quantum efficiency. CO3- R  
(a) Proper semiconductor  
(b) Adequate power supply  
(c) Optical amplification through stimulated emission  
(d) Optical amplification through spontaneous emission
4. A technique used for determining the total fiber attenuation per unit length is CO4- R  
(a) Frank      (b) Cut-off      (c) cut-back      (d) Erlangen
5. Each \_\_\_\_\_ in a SONET frame can carry a digitized voice channel.. CO5- R  
(a) Frame      (b) Bit      (c) Byte      (d) None of the above

PART – B (5 x 3= 15 Marks)

6. Define Acceptance angle .An optical fiber in air has an NA of 0.4.Find the acceptance angle for meridional rays? CO1-App
7. Define cutoff wavelength of the fiber. What is effective cut-off wavelength? CO2- R
8. What is meant by heterojunction? List out the advantages of heterojunction. CO3- R
9. Mention the various optical fiber measurements. CO4- R
10. Discuss the concepts of SONET/SDH. CO5- R

PART – C (5 x 16= 80 Marks)

11. (a) Demonstrate on the elements of an optical fiber transmission link. CO1-U (16)  
Also highlight the advantages of optical fiber communication.  
Or
- (b) What is numerical aperture of an optical fiber? Deduce an expression for the same. CO1-U (16)
12. (a) Describe about the attenuation, absorption losses and bending losses CO2-U (16)  
Or
- (b) Explain the following CO2-U (16)
  - (i) Mode field diameter
  - (ii) Modal Birefringence
13. (a) Explain the structure and operation of injection laser diode. CO3-U (16)  
Or
- (b) Explain in detail about Avalanche photo diode. CO3-U (16)
14. (a) Explain in detail about the fiber optic receiver operation. CO4-U (16)  
Or
- (b) Explain in detail about fiber dispersion measurement. CO4- U (16)
15. (a) Write short notes on wavelength routed networks. CO5- U (16)  
Or
- (b) Describe in detail about solitons. CO5- U (16)