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# **Question Paper Code: 37404**

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019

Seventh Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

01UEC704 - EMBEDDED AND REAL TIME SYSTEMS

(Regulation 2013)

Duration: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

### PART A - (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

- 1. Differentiate Von Neumann and Harvard architecture.
- 2. List out the two power management features provided by CPUs.
- 3. What is BIOS?
- 4. What does a linker do?
- 5. Define context switching.
- 6. What are the three conditions that must be satisfied by the re-entrant function?
- 7. What is the use of attached accelerator to CPU?
- 8. Differentiate counter semaphore and binary semaphores.
- 9. Define Hardware and software co-design.
- 10. What is PDA?

### PART - B ( $5 \times 16 = 80$ Marks)

11. (a) Discuss about the requirements, specification and architectural design in the process of embedded system design. (16)

## (b) Explain briefly the model train controller system. (16)

- 12. (a) (i) Draw a timing diagram for a write operation with no wait states. (6)
  - (ii) Draw and explain a timing diagram for a read operation on a bus in which the read includes two wait states. (10)

#### Or

- (b) Draw the three structures commonly used in embedded software with programming and elaborate with an example. (16)
- 13. (a) (i) Describe process scheduling in detail. (8)
  - (ii) Enumerate the context switch mechanism for moving the CPU from one executing process to another.(8)

#### Or

- (b) Why need multiprocessors? Analyze the performance of the system with multiple processors. (16)
- 14. (a) Discuss about accelerator based embedded system and network based embedded systems. (16)

#### Or

- (b) Explain in detail about networks for Embedded Systems with an example. (16)
- 15. (a) Discuss about data compressor in detail with suitable diagrams. (16)

#### Or

- (b) Write shorts notes on the following:
  - (i) FOSS tools for embedded system development. (8)
  - (ii) Personal digital assistant. (8)