С		Reg. No. :									
Question Paper Code: 54405											
B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019											
Fourth Semester											
Electronics and Communication Engineering											
15UEC405 - DIGITAL COMMUNICATION											
(Regulation 2015)											
Duration: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks											
Answer ALL Questions											
PART A - $(5 \times 1 = 5 \text{ Marks})$											
1.	A Binary Huffman coding is a CO1					CO1- R	•				
	(a) Prefix condition code (b) Prefix & Suffix condition code										
	(c) Suffix condition code			(d) None of the mentioned							
2.	Block length in a code	e word is a								CO2- R	)
(a) Number of Non Zero elements				(b) Distance between elements							
(c) Number of parity bits				(d) Number of elements							
3.	Which type is used and preferred in digital logic circuits CO3- F					CO3- R					
	(a) NRZ-M	(b) NRZ-L		(c) Bipola	ar RZ			(d) R	Z-A	MI	
4.	BPSK system modulates at the rate of CO4-				CO4- R	, L					
	(a) 4 bit/ symbol	(b) 3 bits/symbol	l	(c)2 bits/s	symbol	1		(d) 1	bits/	symbol	
5.	Spread spectrum has	immunity from								CO5- R	)
	(a) Multi-path distortion			(b) Noise & Multi-path distortion							
	(c) Noise			(d) Natur	al pher	nomen	a				

 $PART - B (5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks})$ 

6.	State Channel Coding Theorem and its need.	
7.	Define constraint length in convolutional code?	
8.	Outline the causes for ISI?	CO3- R
9.	Define non-coherent detection.	CO4- R

10. Define Process gain and Jamming margin.

$$PART - C (5 \times 16 = 80 \text{ Marks})$$

11. (a)  $P = \{ 0.13, 0.1, 0.03, 0.15, 0.18, 0.41 \}$  From the above CO1- App (16) probability Find out the H, Average length , and efficiency Use Huffman Coding .

## Or

- (b) P = { 0.13, 0.1, 0.03, 0.15, 0.18, 0.41 } From the above CO1-App (16) probability Find out the H, Average length , and efficiency Use Shannon Coding.
- 12. (a) For a systematic linear block code, the three parity check digits CO2- App (16) P1, P2,P3 are given by  $P_{k,n-k} = 101$ 
  - 111
  - 110
  - 011
  - (i) Construct generated matrix.
  - (ii) Assess the t code generated by the matrix.
  - (iii) Determine error correcting capacity.
  - (iv) Decode the received words with an example.

## Or

- (b) Explain the concept and design procedure of Viterbi decoding CO2- App (16) algorithm for a block code.
- 13. (a) Point out the types of Adaptive Equalizers in detail with neat CO3-U (16) diagrams.

## Or

(b) Explain the Correlative level coding & Eye pattern. CO3- U (16)

CO5- R

14. (a)	Explain in details about ASK and PSK	CO4- U	(16)
	Or		
(b)	b) Compare QAM & QPSK		(16)

15. (a) With an appropriate example explain the concept and working of CO5-U (16) frequency hopping spread spectrum communication systems. Give necessary equations.

## Or

(b) Draw the block diagram of a direct sequence spread spectrum CO5-U (16) transmitter and receiver and explain its function in detail.